

MEMBERS OF HOUSEHOLD

Christian name
for reference only

Inf.	2nd	3rd	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th
Lillian									
Arthur	Walker								
			Hannie		Eva		Tricia		
65-66	65-66	65-66	65-66	65-66	65-66	65-66			
46	57	21	15	14	11				

QUESTIONNAIRE ON HOUSEHOLD RESOURCES
&
STANDARDS OF LIVING IN THE UNITED KINGDOM
1967-68

5251142

- I Housing and Living Facilities
- II Employment
- III Occupational Facilities and Fringe Benefits
- IV Current Monetary Income
- V Assets and Savings
- VI Health and Disability
- VII Social Services
- VIII Private Income in Kind
- IX Style of Living

A Survey carried out from the University of Essex
and the University of London (L.S.E.)

Queries should be addressed to: Miss Sheila Benson
Skepper House
13 Endsleigh Street
London WC1

FOR OFFICE USE	CM 29/7/16 ^{b6}		Incomplete no RV
1 SBC 1 ***	TSR 240	FP	DP
2 SBC 1	TSR 240	FP	DP
3 SBC 1	TSR 240	FP	DP
CP/	CP/	CP/	CP/

$p(i)$ β

Name of Interviewer *J. Seaman / J. Williams*SERIAL
NUMBER

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
5	2	5	1	1	4	2	0	1

C.I.C.

Date(s) of interview(s) *27th June 1968*Length of interview(s) *1½ hours*or contacts *27.68**1 3/4 hours*Total actual interviewing time *3 1/4*

Form of introduction

"My name is X. I'm from Essex/London University. We're preparing a report (writing a book) about standards of living in Britain today and how families manage. We think it's important for the Government and everyone else to know what the facts really are. We're hoping to talk to about 3,000 families throughout the country and I'd be very grateful if you could help us by answering some questions. All our information is, of course, strictly confidential."

SUMMARY : COMPLETE AFTER INTERVIEW

1. Interview carried out at first call at second call at third or later call	10 (X) Y 0	3. Which sections were answered in whole or in part by which persons on the household?	Write Section 1, 2, 3, etc.	5. Number of other households at address →	21
2. Information for household	11 	Informant	13 	None	0
(a) Sections	10 (1) 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	2nd member	14 	6. Household living on	22
CODE ALL THAT APPLY	Assets Health Soc. Services Inc. in kind Style of living	3rd	15 	ground basement floor 1st floor 2nd floor 3rd floor 4th floor 5th or above Specify	(X) Y 1 2 3 4 5
(b) Reasons if incomplete	12 (X) Y 0 	CODE ALL THAT APPLY	16 	Answer 6a (a) Is there a lift in the building?	Yes No 6 7
ill/disabled does not know information unwilling to give information other (specify)	<i>MS</i> <i>JS</i>	3rd ALL THAT APPLY AS LISTED IN Q'AIRE (Some Sections at 4th may be listed twice) note with relevant sections from 2, 3, 4, 5	17 	7. Is there an internal or external flight of at least 4 steps or stairs to the dwelling entrance?	23
Type of Accom.	6th	5th	18 	Yes No 8 9	
4. Semi or detached house or bungalow Ter. h'se or bungalow Self-con. flat in block Self-con. flat in house Self-con. flat attached to shop/business Room(s): furnished Other (specify)	20 	Other (specify)	19 		

SECTION II EMPLOYMENT

1. Can you tell me who in the household was at work last week, for any number of hours, however few?
 attended paid employment, or self employed *
 not attending paid employment } SKIP TO Q.6
 DK

2. Just the one job, or more than one? I mean did you do any spare-time or regular paid work? *
 one job
 two or more jobs

3. Is the work carried out here in the house or flat? *
 yes, main/only occupation
 yes, secondary occupation(s) only
 no

4. What was the usual hour at which you started and finished work each day last week? *
 X worked from before 8 am to 6 pm (or earlier)
 CODE ONE Y before 8 am and finished after 6 pm
 ONLY ON 0 8 am (or after) to 6 pm (or earlier)
 BASIS OF 1 8 am (or after) and finished after 6 pm
 ANSWER 2 after 6 pm to 8 am (or earlier)
 3 no usual hour of starting and/or finishing

5. Can you tell me the total number of hours you worked last week (counting all jobs for which you received pay)? Insert number*
 IF WORKED LESS THAN 30 HOURS ASK Q.5(a) DK
 IF WORKED 30 HOURS OR MORE SKIP TO Q.18

(a) When did you last work 30 hours
 X less than 6 months ago
 Y 6 months and less than 1 year ago
 0 1 and less than 3 years
 1 3 and less than 10 years
 2 10 or more years
 3 never
 4 DK

(b) Would you work more hours if such a job were available?
 5 yes, unconditionally
 6 yes, with reservations
 7 no, would not wish to
 8 no, could not do so
 9 DK

6. IF NOT AT WORK LAST WEEK OR WORKING LESS THAN 30 HOURS
 Why weren't you at work last week? X housewife
 OR Why weren't you at work full-time? Y retired
 0 student
 1 pre-school or school child SKIP TO NEXT SECTION
 * 2 unemployed
 3 sick or injured
 4 disabled or handicapped
 CODE ONE ONLY 5 paid holiday
 * 6 unpaid holiday
 7 not working because: school holidays
 8 : caring for someone ill
 9 : deputising for housewife
 X other (specify) _____
 Y DK

1nft	2nd	3rd	4th	5th	6th	7	8	9	10
27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27
X 0	X 0	Y 0	X 0						
1 2									
3 4 5									
28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28
X Y 0									
1 2 3									
29 30	29 30	29 30	29 30	29 30	29 30	29 30	29 30	29 30	29 30
1 1 1									
X 31									
X Y 0									
1 2 3 4									
5 6 7 8 9									
32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32
X Y 0									
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9									
33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33
X Y									

Unemployed as was made redundant last year c if currently receiving unemployment benefit - however is too disabled to work now

QUESTION 7(b) Last Occupation

Write in the occupation on the left of the columns. Identify the person to whom the information applies in the little box (i.e. Inf or 2nd or 3rd etc.) This will both allow you to enter information for a second or third person if that proves to be applicable and for the office to code in the right column(s) on the basis of your information.

*lost work
3 to July 67*

QUESTION 7(c) Looking for work

You will find yourself asking retired persons as well as unemployed and other persons this question. Sometimes it will be entirely applicable because persons who have been retired by their employers or have automatically ceased employment upon reaching a pensionable age of, say, 60, may in fact be seeking alternative work. It may even be applicable for some persons in their seventies and eighties. But sometimes it will plainly be inapplicable to frail persons of extreme age, especially women. In this case code "NO" and skip to Q. 8. When in doubt, however, you should ask the question.

QUESTION 8 Work record

Our aim is to trace persons whose work record is not full and to establish both numbers of weeks off work and numbers of weeks in which fewer than 30 hours were worked.

Weeks off work in year

The procedure is first to ask the general question about numbers of weeks off work. Some informants will be uncertain of the right answer. They can be encouraged by prompts about the last spell off work for unemployment, then sickness and so on down the list. Whenever it is clear they are going back more than 12 months you should move on to the next eventuality on the list. In the appropriate column note the number of weeks for all spells of unemployment, sickness, etc. You must record "O" in all open boxes when the person has had no spell off work for that reason. You may ignore the codes "X" and "Y" under each open box. They are for office use. For easy reference you can record each spell off work alongside the months listed below. (You may in rare instances interview persons, say, who had five or six spells off work through sickness and may need to show some rough working to arrive at the right total. (Please leave any rough working in case of queries.)

*2nd
Became redundant
the firm did have a
factory in Birmingham
he told him he
could go and work
there but because
he didn't want
to go and live in
Birmingham and
because there was
a possibility that
that firm would
close down and
because of his
increasing pain
and difficulty in
walking didn't take
up the opportunity -
now hasn't got another
job because there is no
call for press operators
these days - certainly
not in Coventry*

List member of household (informant, 2nd, 3rd) and weeks off work and reason

January.....	July.....
February.....	August.....
March.....	September.....
April.....	October.....
May.....	November.....
June.....	December.....

Some informants may have a quick answer for the first general question (usually because they have a very full or almost empty record of work in the year). You should nonetheless use the same procedure of asking about each type of eventuality and each spell off work as a check. If an informant says he hasn't been off work except for "just odd days because of colds and so on" ASK How much would it amount to over the past twelve months — one week, two weeks? AND CODE ACCORDINGLY. For informants (e.g. housewives or students) who have only worked for a few weeks in the year, you may find it quicker to establish first how long they were at work.

As with so many other questions about "the last twelve months" in this questionnaire, informants will often find it helpful if you encourage them to think forwards from a date exactly a year ago.

** unemployment
yes - but
although receiving
disabled benefit is to
a start to why he's been
unemployed so long*

QUESTION 9

Exclude Bank Holidays in counting up holiday entitlement. List number of weeks to nearest week. Do not insert " $\frac{1}{2}$ ".

~~2nd~~ 2nd
2nd job
2nd job

QUESTION 10 Occupation

See instructions above for Q. 7(b). Start by recording member of household in left-hand box (informant, 2nd, 3rd, etc.) and then carefully note occupation and industry or business. The office will code in the right-hand columns on the basis of your information. Avoid all vague terms, e.g. "engineer". If you find the answer too general or difficult to understand always ask "What do you do?" and write in the answer. In many households there will be only one or two persons who have been at work in the past twelve months. If necessary you can use all the space in the box just for one or two persons, providing it is clear to which person(s) the information applies.

QUESTION 11 Change of Job

Note that sub-questions (a) - (d) apply only to persons changing their jobs less than five years previously.

11(c). IRU, etc., means Industrial Rehabilitation Unit or any other Government training centre.

QUESTION 12 Training Course

Our object is to check on men taking a re-training or training course, whether or not they changed their job. Some men may have taken a course and gone back to their former job or employers. Others may be unemployed and yet have taken such a course.

QUESTION 13 Fall in Earnings

You may be asked what you mean by "big" fall. Accept whatever the informant thinks is big. Put the information in the box, including the approximate earnings previously as well as the subsequent earnings and code the extent of the fall in the right-hand columns.

INPT. was entitled to two - had them before period of lost 12 months

9. You've told me how many weeks paid holiday you took last year.
How many weeks are you entitled to (excluding Bank Holidays)?

* number of weeks

10. What is your occupation? (or last occupation) IF AT WORK DURING LAST 12 MONTHS

WRITE IN	MAIN JOB	AND EMPLOYER'S (OR OWN)
	And. PRESS OPERATOR	SMITH STAMPING BUSINESS
		(part manufacturer) WORKS
3rd	CARPENTER	CANCEL BUILDING DEPT
4th	FACTORY WORKER.	
IF REPLY UNSPECIFIC ASK "What do you do?"		

11. When did you last change your job? *

X less than 5 years ago ASK Q.11(a)

Y more than 5 years ago SKIP TO Q.12

(a) Did you change 0 for health reasons?
1 because you were made redundant?

PROMPT CODE 2 or for other reasons?

ONE ONLY 3 DK

9 NEVER

(b) Can you tell me how it came about?

WRITE IN ANSWER

(c) Did you have any retraining? in-service training
attending IRU, etc
other (specify)

none

(d) How did you find or hear 2 labour exchange
about your present job? 3 advertisement
4 recommendation by relative
5 inquired about possible vacancy
6 recommended by friend
7 other (specify)

12. FOR MEN AGED 30-64 ONLY
Can I just check. Have you been on a trade, industrial rehabilitation or Government training course of any kind in the last 5 years (whether or not you have changed your job)? *

yes ASK Q.12(a)

no SKIP TO Q.13

DK DNA

(a) Who arranged it?

Government

employer

armed services

other (specify)

(b) How long did it last?

number of weeks

(c) Did it help you to get a better job?

yes

no

DK

ASK ANH

13. Have you ever experienced a big fall in earnings?

yes ASK Q.13(a)

no SKIP TO Q.14

cannot remember

CODE APPROXIMATE PERCENTAGE FALL IN EARNINGS

(a) When? (b) Why? (c) from how much to how much?

year	19	19	19
------	----	----	----

under 10%
10 - 19%
20 - 49%
50% or over

1st	2nd	3rd	4th	5th	6th	7	8	9	10
59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59
				2					
X	Y	X	Y	X	Y	X	Y	X	Y
60	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	60
	7	6	8						
61	61	61	61	61	61	61	61	61	61
X	Y	X	Y	X	Y	X	Y	X	Y
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
62	62	62	62	62	62	62	62	62	62
X	Y	X	Y	X	Y	X	Y	X	Y
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63
X	Y	X	Y	X	Y	X	Y	X	Y
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
64	65	64	65	64	65	64	65	64	65
X	Y	X	Y	X	Y	X	Y	X	Y
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66
X	Y	X	Y	X	Y	X	Y	X	Y
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4

X
S

OCCUPATIONAL FACILITIES AND FRINGE BENEFITS

General

Our intention is to invite anyone who has been working full-time to tell us about working conditions and fringe benefits. This will include anyone currently sick or unemployed who has been in full-time work in the last 12 months.

NORMALLY QUESTIONS SHOULD NOT BE ASKED ON SOMEONE ELSE'S BEHALF: THEY SHOULD BE ADDRESSED TO THE PERSON IN OR RECENTLY IN A PARTICULAR EMPLOYMENT.

But if two brothers, or husband and wife, work in the same factory or if otherwise the informant has good reason for knowing the employment conditions, then the interviewer may exercise discretion.

QUESTION 1 Outdoors

In determining whether mainly outdoors, you should find whether proportion of working time spent outdoors exceeds 50 per cent. Those working outdoors but under cover (e.g. some dock labourers and railway porters) should be counted as outdoors. Where conditions have changed, the question should be applied to the most recent conditions (e.g. last week at work).

QUESTION 2 Facilities

We are interested only in facilities provided by the employer. **Disregard** provisions and facilities which may happen to be available but which are not provided by the employer (e.g. garage hand who uses W.C. and washing facilities in neighbouring shop, or printer's apprentice who nips into local café for tea). For someone currently sick or unemployed the questions apply to the last job he held during the previous 12 months.

Facilities for washing Note that there must be hot water, soap and towel if "yes" is to be coded. Include liquid soap and paper towels in definition if necessary.

QUESTIONS 2 and 3 Writing in questions which do not apply

Working conditions vary widely and it is impossible to devise questions which fit them all. If you are satisfied that the answer yes or no to a particular question is meaningless or inappropriate DO NOT CODE alongside the item but write in underneath how many of the 8 or 10 items do not apply.

QUESTION 3 Sufficient Heating

The test is whether the informant feels cold at his work more often than the occasional instance of there being a heating breakdown or a really big freeze.

Facilities for washing Note that there must be hot water, soap, towel and mirror if "yes" is to be coded. You may count liquid soap as "soap" and paper towels and even a hand drying machine as equivalent to a towel if necessary.

Place for lunch Eating at bench or desk does not count.

Place to keep clothes e.g. cupboard, locker, wardrobe, hook in small room, etc. The wording should make clear that we are interested **both** in a place where clothes can be kept and one where they will be reasonably safe.

On note is to
toilet only
n works involving
dressed well
(3)

QUESTION 5

Note that the recent Industrial Employment Act gives employers the responsibility of notifying employees about certain terms of service. Many employees will have received some kind of notification.

QUESTION 6 Whether sick pay

Include only when employer pays cash directly to an employee who is sick. Contributions towards medical care costs come under Q. 11. Ideally we would like to have details of sick pay expected and length of time employer is expected to go on paying. (Sometimes a man is paid one proportion of pay for 3 months and then a lower proportion for a further 3 months.) Many informants, however, will not know and you should do your best to get a general idea at least of the starting level for the first month, recording underneath more specific information if known.

Sick pay amount What should be entered here is costs paid by employer. Sickness benefit should not be included even though employers contribute towards it. Earnings means earnings **before tax**.

QUESTION 7 Pension

Include any type of occupational pension, contributory or non-contributory, funded or unfunded.

QUESTION 7a Employee's contribution

Note that we are not attempting to establish what the employer pays, because many informants will not know. We require amount paid (preferably) or per cent of earnings **before tax**: many schemes are not of the type that the employer pays a fixed proportion of earnings. In these instances, code "None" or "Does not apply", according to the information you are given. When given a percentage note that it may be calculated on basic wages rather than earnings and you should note this so that we can adjust the figure in the office. Estimate the proportion of normal earnings the previous contribution amounts to—correct to nearest percentage point unless respondent names half a percentage point.

per cent contribution

QUESTION 7b Pensionable age

That is, the age at which the pension is first payable.

QUESTION 7c Years towards pension

Do not count any years towards another pension in a previous employment unless those years have been accepted by the present employer as counting towards the pension from his employment.

QUESTION 7d Amount of pension

The question refers to the total occupational pension, though part of the cost may be paid by the informant. If the informant knows more details about his entitlement enter information in box (e.g. two-thirds of salary in last 5 years of service).

QUESTION 8 Meal vouchers

You may have to build up towards the average weekly value by asking "How much is each voucher worth?", "How many do you use in an average week?". Generally vouchers are additional to wage or salary but sometimes the employer will include them on a pay slip as part of earnings received. Watch that you do not count their value both here and later under net earnings.

QUESTION 9 Subsidised meals

Meals include drinks that may accompany them though we think it might cause offence to ask this in a formal question. We are interested to learn of anything from subsidised canteen meals to expense account lunches and dinners.

QUESTION 9a Saving on meals

Note that we are seeking an estimate of the difference between the actual cost to the employee and what he would have spent in the ordinary way if there were no subsidised canteen or restaurant available, or if his work did not allow him to charge the cost of outside meals. We are **not** seeking an estimate of the real value of the meals. Since some employees may not spend more outside on a poorer meal than they spend inside for a subsidised one, some entries may be "0" shillings.

Q15. *marked to put on note*
I left for 60.

5. How much notice are you entitled to? *

2nd Month for redundancy

4 week
5 fortnight
6 month
7 more than month
8 none
9 DK

6. If you were sick would you receive any money from your employer? *

yes ASK Q.6(a)
no } SKIP TO Q.7
DK }

(a) Would the total amount for the first month of sickness, excluding any sickness benefit, amount to -

$\frac{2}{3}$ or more of normal earnings
between $\frac{1}{3}$ and $\frac{2}{3}$
less than $\frac{1}{3}$ *

OK

WRITE IN AMOUNT PER WK/MTH & DURATION
IF KNOWN

7. If you stay in your present job until you retire, will you receive a pension from your employment? *

yes ASK Q.7(a)
no } SKIP TO Q.8
DK }

(a) How much (or what proportion of your normal earnings) do you pay? *

none
does not apply
DK

WRITE IN AMOUNT (OR %) PER WK/MTH

(b) At what age can you take the pension? *

X 55
Y 60
O 62
I 65
2 67
3 70
4 other
5 DK

(c) How many years counting towards pension have you served? *

(d) What proportion of your final earnings (i.e. before retirement) do you expect to receive in pension (not counting the State retirement or graduated pension)? *

$\frac{2}{3}$ to full
 $\frac{1}{3}$ but less than $\frac{2}{3}$
 $\frac{1}{3}$ but less than $\frac{1}{2}$
under $\frac{1}{2}$
DK

WRITE IN AMOUNT PER WK OR PER YR IF KNOWN

And 86 per week

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(e) Is there a lump sum in addition? *

yes ASK Q.7(f)
no } SKIP TO Q.8
DK }

(f) How much (what proportion of your final year's earnings) is in a lump sum? *

WRITE IN AMOUNT OR %

£111- (less had last it)

OFFICE USE ONLY

8. Do you receive meal vouchers from your employer that are additional to your wage/salary? *

yes ASK Q.8(a)
no } SKIP TO Q.9
DK }

(a) How much are they worth to you in an average working week? *

ENTER WEEKLY VALUE IN SHILLINGS

9. Do you ever have any meals?

- provided by your employer below ordinary restaurant prices?) ASK
- paid for on an account chargeable to your employer?) Q.9(a)
- neither provided cheaply nor paid for) SKIP TO Q.10
DK }

(a) How much do you think this saves you in an average working week? *

If otherwise you had to buy all your meals in the ordinary way for yourself? *

ENTER WEEKLY VALUE IN SHILLINGS

INTERVIEWER: INSERT "07" "08" IF 7th, 8th MEMBER									
1st	2nd	3rd	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th
01	02	03	04	05	06				
19 cont	19 cont	19 cont	19 cont	19 cont	19 cont				
4	4	4	4	4	4				
5	5	5	5	5	5				
6	6	6	6	6	6				
7	7	7	7	7	7				
8	8	8	8	8	8				
9	9	9	9	9	9				
20	20	20	20	20	20				
X	X	X	X	X	X				
Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y				
0	0	0	0	0	0				
1	1	1	1	1	1				
2	2	2	2	2	2				
3	3	3	3	3	3				
4	4	4	4	4	4				
21-25	21-25	21-25	21-25	21-25	21-25				
26	26	26	26	26	26				
X	X	X	X	X	X				
Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y				
0	0	0	0	0	0				
1	1	1	1	1	1				
2	2	2	2	2	2				
3	3	3	3	3	3				
27-31	27-31	27-31	27-31	27-31	27-31				
32	32	32	32	32	32				
X	X	X	X	X	X				
Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y				
0	0	0	0	0	0				
1	1	1	1	1	1				
2	2	2	2	2	2				
3	3	3	3	3	3				
4	4	4	4	4	4				
5	5	5	5	5	5				
33-34	33-34	33-34	33-34	33-34	33-34				
35	35	35	35	35	35				
X	X	X	X	X	X				
Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y				
0	0	0	0	0	0				
1	1	1	1	1	1				
2	2	2	2	2	2				
36-40	36-40	36-40	36-40	36-40	36-40				
41	41	41	41	41	41				
X	X	X	X	X	X				
Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y				
0	0	0	0	0	0				
42-46	42-46	42-46	42-46	42-46	42-46				
47	47	47	47	47	47				
X	X	X	X	X	X				
Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y				
0	0	0	0	0	0				
48-49	48-49	48-49	48-49	48-49	48-49				
50	50	50	50	50	50				
X	X	X	X	X	X				
Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y				
0	0	0	0	0	0				
1	1	1	1	1	1				
51-52	51-52	51-52	51-52	51-52	51-52				
53-54	53-54	53-54	53-54	53-54	53-54				
55-56	55-56	55-56	55-56	55-56	55-56				
57-58	57-58	57-58	57-58	57-58	57-58				
59-60	59-60	59-60	59-60	59-60	59-60				
61-62	61-62	61-62	61-62	61-62	61-62				
63-64	63-64	63-64	63-64	63-64	63-64				
65-66	65-66	65-66	65-66	65-66	65-66				
67-68	67-68	67-68	67-68	67-68	67-68				
69-70	69-70	69-70	69-70	69-70	69-70				
71-72	71-72	71-72	71-72	71-72	71-72				
73-74	73-74	73-74	73-74	73-74	73-74				
75-76	75-76	75-76	75-76	75-76	75-76				
77-78	77-78	77-78	77-78	77-78	77-78				
79-80	79-80	79-80	79-80	79-80	79-80				
81-82	81-82	81-82	81-82	81-82	81-82				
83-84	83-84	83-84	83-84	83-84	83-84				
85-86	85-86	85-86	85-86	85-86	85-86				
87-88	87-88	87-88	87-88	87-88	87-88				
89-90	89-90	89-90	89-90	89-90	89-90				
91-92	91-92	91-92	91-92	91-92	91-92				
93-94	93-94	93-94	93-94	93-94	93-94				
95-96	95-96	95-96	95-96	95-96	95-96				
97-98	97-98	97-98	97-98	97-98	97-98				
99-100	99-100	99-100	99-100	99-100	99-100				

N.B. Only worked 2 weeks on last
2nd. 12 mths - was in fort or pensioner
but during last month (serving notice)

Wasn't much work - \$400 2nd week about
SECTION IV CURRENT MONETARY INCOME

FOR THOSE IN PAID EMPLOYMENT
LAST WEEK OR AT LEAST ONE
WEEK DURING PREVIOUS 52 WEEKS
(WORK RECORD p.7)

CODE MEMBERSHIP
OF INCOME UNIT

employed ASK Q.1
self-employed SKIP TO Q.11
not employed during year SKIP TO Q.15

1. How much did you receive in wages or salary the last time you were paid, including overtime, bonus, commission, tips, etc. and after all deductions from pay, such as Income tax and national insurance - I mean total take-home pay from your main occupation? If you received a repayment of income tax don't count that in. *

SHOW FLASHCARD 2 ONLY IF NECESSARY. WRITE EXACT AMOUNT WHERE POSSIBLE.

DK
Does Not Apply

(a) What period did this cover?

week

month

other (SPECIFY)

less than a month
1 month and less than 3 months
3 months and less than 6 months
6 months and less than 12 months

2. How much was deducted for *

(2nd) (60)

- income tax 10
- national insurance and 10
grad. pension contribs. 16-1
- other things such as sports 2
clubs, subscriptions to 16
hospitals, private pension 16
payments
SPECIFY Hospital

deductions

CHECK So your last pay before

tax amounted altogether to 19

£ 19

3. You have already told me you have had weeks in work in the last 12 months. Some people's pay varies. Can you tell me what was your highest pay and what was your lowest pay in those weeks?

£ 19 highest ASK Q.3(a)
did very throughout last two weeks
but only worked

(a) IF HIGHEST AND LOWEST. Can you tell me why your earnings have varied - those two weeks

through change of job, overtime or anything else?

CODE ONE ONLY
change of job
rise in pay
overtime
short working wk

(b) What would you say was your average (take-home) pay (per week or per month) for those weeks of work, taking the year as a whole?

(c) IF WEEKLY PAID. What is your basic weekly rate of pay - I mean before any deductions?

amount

DK

Does Not Apply

4. Have you received any additions to pay (at Christmas) or occasional commissions or bonuses yes ASK Q.4(a)
that you haven't already included in what you have no SKIP TO Q.5
told me? DK

(a) How much extra did you get like this during the last 52 weeks?

WRITE IN ANSWER

before/after tax
before/after tax

525114206				C.I.C.	
1st	2nd	3rd	4th	INTERVIEWER: CODE 05, 06, etc IF 5th, 6th, etc MEMBER OF HOUSEHOLD	
10-11 01 12	10-11 02 12	10-11 03 12	10-11 04 12	10-11 05 12	10-11 06 12
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9
13-17 £	13-17 £	13-17 £	13-17 £	13-17 £	13-17 £
0700			00600		
X Y	X Y	X Y	X Y	X Y	X Y
18 0	18 0	18 0	18 0	18 0	18 0
1 2 3 4	1 2 3 4	1 2 3 4	1 2 3 4	1 2 3 4	1 2 3 4
19-23 £	19-23 £	19-23 £	19-23 £	19-23 £	19-23 £
00119			00101		
X Y	X Y	X Y	X Y	X Y	X Y
29-33 £	29-33 £	29-33 £	29-33 £	29-33 £	29-33 £
34-38 £	34-38 £	34-38 £	34-38 £	34-38 £	34-38 £
39 X	39 X	39 X	39 X	39 X	39 X
0 1 2	0 1 2	0 1 2	0 1 2	0 1 2	0 1 2
40-44 £	40-44 £	40-44 £	40-44 £	40-44 £	40-44 £
45-48 £	45-48 £	45-48 £	45-48 £	45-48 £	45-48 £
49 X	49 X	49 X	49 X	49 X	49 X
Y 0	Y 0	Y 0	Y 0	Y 0	Y 0

QUESTION 8

Obtain an estimate of total cost by the normal transport used. Some people who drive cars will offer their estimate of real cost but in such cases write in as indicated the average weekly mileage to and from work (not during work). In other instances assume 6d. per mile for all small cars (i.e. under 12 h.p.) and 8d. per mile for larger vehicles.

5 miles @ 6d. =	2s. 6d.	5 miles @ 8d. =	3s. 4d.
10 miles @ 6d. =	5s. 0d.	10 miles @ 8d. =	6s. 8d.
50 miles @ 6d. =	25s. 0d.	50 miles @ 8d. =	33s. 4d.
100 miles @ 6d. =	50s. 0d.	100 miles @ 8d. =	66s. 8d.

QUESTION 9 Holiday pay

Be careful not to include pay received simultaneously with holiday pay for any week of work. Remember that many wage earners only receive the basic wage during holidays, which is usually much lower than average earnings.

~~QUESTION 9~~
Q9 for 6 to
INPT - left note
for her to answer
questions as she
wasn't available
for interview -
in this question
(I copied out all
relevant questions)
I omitted to say
"per week"
and she has put
down that she
received £8
(whole week)
Can't help feeling
that this is for
two weeks. ✓

QUESTION 10 Sick pay

There are several practices. (1) Some employers (e.g. public services) automatically deduct national insurance sickness benefit for the worker and his dependants from pay during sickness (or sometimes expect him to report what sickness benefit he receives so that it may be deducted from later amounts of sick pay or even from the first weeks of earnings after recovery from sickness). (2) Others (mainly smaller private firms) deduct only the sickness benefit for the worker, ignoring what he may get for his dependants. (3) Still others deduct nothing for any sickness benefit for which a worker may be eligible. In the last two cases it might seem that the worker will be better off in sickness than at work. This is true for some, particularly salaried earners, but remember that if any employer pays anything to a wage-earner in sickness rarely does it exceed the basic wage. His average earnings may be much higher. (4) When the level of sick pay is small no deductions may be made for any sickness benefit.

Changes in sick pay after the first weeks

In rare instances of persons who have been sick more than a few weeks the rate of sick pay will have changed. If the average is difficult to estimate write in the amounts thus: 4 weeks @ £10, 4 @ £5 10s., etc. After deductions of tax, etc. Note if only the amount of pay before deductions is known.

QUESTION 11 Income of self-employed

The income of the self-employed is sometimes difficult to ascertain. Four alternative methods of questioning that have been found to be helpful in previous research are listed. Our first aim is to find the figure for annual income before tax. Thus Q. 11 A(iv) is the crucial one and if you can get the answer to this do not press unduly for the answers to the preceding questions, but they are helpful in establishing that (iv) is in fact the figure you want. The alternative aim (if you cannot achieve the first) is to seek the amount obtained from the business, either Method B — net profit including money taken out for own use, or Method C, the sums actually taken out for personal use. Method D should only be tried if all else fails, and frankly, is not of much help. An accurate figure for income is important and you should if necessary take time to establish it. Method D "Turnover" = total receipts from sale of goods and services, less any discount allowed.

QUESTION 14 Second job

This will have been established in the earlier section on Employment. Repeat the question because earnings from subsidiary occupations tend to be forgotten. For example, painters and decorators may have done one remunerative weekend job for a few weeks several months earlier in the year. A gardener may have done some intensive paid work for various local people in the evenings and weekends of the summer months. Or a university lecturer may have had a remunerative consultancy or a series of well-paid broadcasts at some point in the year. Remember that extra earnings from a source other than usual employment may not be thought of as a second job. You should probe for all kinds of additional earnings, depending on the nature of the usual employment.

QUESTION 15

This is laid out as concisely as possible on one page and you are asked to ring 01, 02, 03, etc., as appropriate and then to enter the rates per week and amounts below, carefully writing in the code "01" (i.e. Family Allowances) "02" (i.e. Retirement Pension) and so on so that we are clearly aware of the allowances to which the amounts refer.

Amounts will sometimes be joint — e.g. retirement pension for man and wife — or will be for several members of the household — e.g. sickness benefit for man and wife and children. In these instances the amount should be entered (if necessary, after the interview) in one column only, under that member of household receiving the payment. Wherever possible encourage informants (especially when elderly) to show you the allowance or pension book.

CODE 01 Family Allowances

	First child	Second	Third	Fourth & subsequent
up to April 1963	nil	8s.	10s.	15s.
after 1st July 1968	nil	15s.	17s.	17s.

counting children under 15 or up to 19 if still in full-time education or college or an apprentice on low wages.

CODE 02 Retirement Pension

Note that the actual amounts vary widely. Increased pensions are paid if retirement is deferred. There are now in addition small graduated state pensions (averaging about 3s.) and pensions may be reduced because of earnings or a deficient contribution record. Note that some of these points also apply to other benefits. Pensions and supplementary benefits can be combined in a single payment. You will be prompting for supplementary benefit and wherever possible we would like you to list the amount separately (as well as the fact that it is being received). But whenever the rate given to you exceeds the standard rate below you should check the reason.

Single person (husband)	... ... ...	£4 10s. 0d.
Wife's income	... ... ...	£2 16s. 0d.
1st dependent child	... ... ...	£1 5s. 0d.
2nd dependent child	... ... ...	17s. 0d.

CODE 03 Standard Widow's Pension

Note that the widow's allowance which is paid for the first 26 weeks after widowhood.

Widow or widowed mother	... ... ...	£4 10s. 0d.
1st dependent child	... ... ...	£2 2s. 6d.
2nd child	... ... ...	£1 14s. 6d.
3rd and subsequent child	... ... ...	£1 12s. 6d.

Depending on the circumstances of the death of the husband (armed service and so on) widows' pensions may differ in size. Note that family allowances are received in addition to dependent children's allowances.

CODE 04 Standard 60 Sickness Benefit and Unemployment Benefit

Sickness benefit is often paid for periods other than a week. Find what was the last payment and for how many days (excluding Sundays). A payment for 6 days, excluding Sunday, makes up a "week's" benefit. Note that an earnings-related supplement may be paid in addition to the flat rate benefits listed below. Moreover, these benefit rates depend on the contribution record.

Single person	... ... ...	£4 10s. 0d.
Married woman	... ... ...	£2 16s. 0d.
1st dependent child	... ... ...	£1 5s. 0d.
Each subsequent child	... ... ...	17s. 0d.

CODE 06 Supplementary Benefit

The former "national assistance". Rent is sometimes paid direct to the landlord by the Supplementary Benefits Commission. There is a check later that the amount is known and counted as income.

CODE 07 Industrial Injury Benefit

£6 7s. Od. (with additions for dependants) is payable for the first 26 weeks after injury after which the injured person goes before a Board to have his injury assessed for an individual disablement pension.

CODES 08 and 09 Industrial and Disablement Pensions

The 100 per cent rate is £7 12s. 0d. (with additions for dependants). CODE 09: Note that these are war pensions, not service pensions included under occupational pensions later in Q. 19.

CODE 10 Maternity Allowance

The standard rate of maternity allowance is £4 a week. It is paid to women who have been paying full national insurance contributions. It begins 11 weeks before the expected confinement and ends after the sixth week following it.

CODE 11 Maternity Grant

This grant is £22 either for home or hospital confinement.

CODE 14 Single Grant

This is officially described as an exceptional needs grant. The Ministry of Social Security has replaced the former National Assistance Board and you may need to explain "a grant from the Assistance". Probe carefully for this for all income units who are not employed. Note that they receive supplementary benefit. A large number of people obtain single grants, e.g. for spectacles or dentures, even though they are not normally eligible to receive supplementary benefit. Note also that since you are asking about a period of 12 months there will be instances of people now in work who obtained a grant at an earlier point in the year.

for 12 for 12
for 12
I worked at
out took his
note over £9-8
(from yellow
Social security
Benefits sheet)
but 2nd new
quite different
but it was
for 18-
Social couldnt apply
for N.A.B. -
its like being
charity

14. FOR ALL EMPLOYED AND SELF-EMPLOYED
(a) Can you tell me how much you earned
in a second job or in casual earnings
last week?

* not earning from second job
last wk
amount before/after tax
last wk

(b) How much would you say you earned altogether for a second job or in casual and part-time earnings during the last 12 months - whether or not you had such earnings last week? I mean in addition to earnings you told me about earlier, and including fees and consultancies, and deducting any expenses. ESTIMATED AMOUNT
before/after tax

15. FOR ALL
Now I'd like to ask about pensions, allowances or benefits from the Government. Do you receive or have you received in the last 12 months a

38-	01	Family allowance
50-	02	Retirement (old age) pension
62-	03	Widows pension or allowance (including war and widowed mother)
C08-12	04	Sickness benefit
C08-24	05	Unemployment benefit
F	06	Supplementary benefit (national assistance)
F	07	Industrial Injury benefit
I	08	Industrial disablement pension
C	09	War disability pension
E	10	Maternity allowance
C09-36	11	Maternity grant
U	12	Death grant
S	13	Redundancy payment (from Ministry of Labour)
E	14	A single grant (for clothing or other special needs from the Ministry of Social Security)
C10-24	15	Other (SPECIFY)
	16	None of these

SKIP TO Q.17

IF ANY CODED INSERT CODE IN COLUMN

AND ASK
(a) Did you receive it for last week? yes
(b) How much a week do (did) you receive and for how many weeks have (had) you receive(d) that rate? no

WRITE IN ANSWER 15/18 £12 26 15/18 £12 24
rate per week 15/18 £12 26 15/18 £12 24
number of weeks 15/18 26 15/18 24
previous rate per wk 15/18 £12 26 15/18 £12 24
number of weeks 15/18 26 15/18 24
single amt if any 15/18 £12 26 15/18 £12 24

WRITE IN AMT LAST WEEK
OFFICE: wkly average
OFFICE: yrly total

INSERT CODE

2nd Benefit
WRITE IN ANSWER 15/18 £12 26 15/18 £12 24
rate per week 15/18 £12 26 15/18 £12 24
number of weeks 15/18 26 15/18 24
previous rate per wk 15/18 £12 26 15/18 £12 24
number of weeks 15/18 26 15/18 24
single amt if any 15/18 £12 26 15/18 £12 24

INSERT CODE

3rd Benefit
WRITE IN ANSWER 15/18 £12 26 15/18 £12 24
rate per week 15/18 £12 26 15/18 £12 24
number of weeks 15/18 26 15/18 24
previous rate per wk 15/18 £12 26 15/18 £12 24
number of weeks 15/18 26 15/18 24
single amt if any 15/18 £12 26 15/18 £12 24

INSERT CODE

4th Benefit
WRITE IN BENEFIT AND ANY FURTHER AMOUNTS AS NECESSARY

OFFICE:

1st	2nd	3rd	4th	INTERVIEWER: CODE 05, 06, etc. IF 5th, 6th MEMBERS OF HOUSEHOLD
27-31	27-31	27-31	27-31	05 27-31 27-31
£ s	£ s	£ s	£ s	£ s
32-35	32-35	32-35	32-35	32-35
£ s	£ s	£ s	£ s	£ s
36-37	36-37	36-37	36-37	36-37
01	05			
00 1	0 1	0 1	0 1	0 1
0 2	0 2	0 2	0 2	0 2
0 3	0 3	0 3	0 3	0 3
0 4	0 4	0 4	0 4	0 4
0 5	0 5	0 5	0 5	0 5
0 6	0 6	0 6	0 6	0 6
0 7	0 7	0 7	0 7	0 7
0 8	0 8	0 8	0 8	0 8
0 9	0 9	0 9	0 9	0 9
1 0	1 0	1 0	1 0	1 0
1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1
1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2
1 3	1 3	1 3	1 3	1 3
1 4	1 4	1 4	1 4	1 4
1 5	1 5	1 5	1 5	1 5
1 6	1 6	1 6	1 6	1 6

∴ I don't see 10% discrepancy is ¹⁸Supplementary

29. IF HOUSEHOLDER LIVES RENT FREE

(a) Do you give any services in return for living rent free? Does Not Apply SKIP TO Q.30
employer owns: no services beyond employment
relative or friend owns: some extra services
other (SPECIFY) : some extra services
DK

WRITE IN NATURE OF SERVICES

(b) How much do you pay in rates? amt gen. rates last yr £ _____
amt water rates last yr £ _____

(c) How much rent would you say someone would have to pay in this area for a house/flat like this? estimated rent per year
GIVE YOUR ESTIMATE IF INFORMANT UNCERTAIN £ _____ per year

(d) How much have you spent in the last 12 months for alterations, decorations or repairs (including paint or tools for work by yourself)?

DESCRIBE ITEMS IF NECESSARY AND COSTS

OFFICE	total annual USE ONLY	housing costs
Total £		

30. FOR ALL

Do you receive any payments from lodgers or boarders?

yes, lodger(s) } ASK Q.30(a)
yes, boarder(s) }
no } SKIP TO Q.31
DK }

(a) About how much have you received in the last 12 months before allowing for expenses? per week _____ OR total in last year* _____

(b) Do you provide any of the following services without additional charge?

light	1 breakfast and one meal	4 laundry	7
PROMPT - heat	2 all meals	5 other	8
CODE ALL ; breakfast only	3 cleaning	6 none	9

THAT APPLY

(c) Can you say how much income you get each week last wk [bef/af/ft] tax after allowing for the cost of providing these services and paying tax? *

total last yr [bef/af/ft] tax (in £'s only)

31. Is there a garage attached to the accommodation or do you own or rent one elsewhere?

yes, attached } ASK Q.31(a)
yes, elsewhere }
no } SKIP TO Q.32
DK }

(a) Have you sub-let the garage separately yes 1 amount last wk in the last 12 months? no (2)

IF YES How much do you get per week after deducting expenses? total last yr (in £'s only)

32. Do you grow any of your own food or keep poultry either in the garden or grounds by the home or elsewhere? *

yes, own ground/garden } ASK Q.32(a)
yes, allotment, etc }
elsewhere }
no } SKIP TO Q.33
DK }

(a) How much a week on average do you think you save yourself and your family by eating or using the things you grow - I mean the price in the shops of the things you use at home, but deducting all your costs and expenses? amount
NOTE ANY VARIATION IN YEAR per week

33. ASK ONLY IF INCOME INFORMATION INCOMPLETE * Does Not Apply

Even though it may be difficult to go into details I wonder if you would mind looking at this card (SHOW FLASHCARD NO.2) and indicating the number that best tells us the total income, after deductions of tax and national insurance, from all sources of yourself and your family in the last year. It is most important for us to have an idea of the total.

PROBE FOR SEPARATE INCOME UNITS range code

* total last year (£'s only)

55
X
Y
0
1
2
3
4

56-58
£
59-61

62-64 65-68
010 X

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10-11	12	13-16	17-20	21	22-25	26-28	29	30-33	34-35	36-39	40-41	42-43		
5	2	5	1	1	4	2	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		
10-11	10-11	10-11	10-11	10-11	10-11	10-11	10-11	10-11	10-11	10-11	10-11	10-11	10-11	10-11	10-11	10-11	10-11	10-11	10-11	10-11	10-11		
01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22		
12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	
X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	
Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
13-16	13-16	13-16	13-16	13-16	13-16	13-16	13-16	13-16	13-16	13-16	13-16	13-16	13-16	13-16	13-16	13-16	13-16	13-16	13-16	13-16	13-16		
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
17-20	17-20	17-20	17-20	17-20	17-20	17-20	17-20	17-20	17-20	17-20	17-20	17-20	17-20	17-20	17-20	17-20	17-20	17-20	17-20	17-20	17-20	17-20	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	
X	Y	X	Y	X	Y	X	Y	X	Y	X	Y	X	Y	X	Y	X	Y	X	Y	X	Y	X	
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
22-25	22-25	22-25	22-25	22-25	22-25	22-25	22-25	22-25	22-25	22-25	22-25	22-25	22-25	22-25	22-25	22-25	22-25	22-25	22-25	22-25	22-25	22-25	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
26-28	26-28	26-28	26-28	26-28	26-28	26-28	26-28	26-28	26-28	26-28	26-28	26-28	26-28	26-28	26-28	26-28	26-28	26-28	26-28	26-28	26-28	26-28	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29
X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	
Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
30-33	30-33	30-33	30-33	30-33	30-33	30-33	30-33	30-33	30-33	30-33	30-33	30-33	30-33	30-33	30-33	30-33	30-33	30-33	30-33	30-33	30-33	30-33	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
34-35	34-35	34-35	34-35	34-35	34-35	34-35	34-35	34-35	34-35	34-35	34-35	34-35	34-35	34-35	34-35	34-35	34-35	34-35	34-35	34-35	34-35	34-35	
X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	
36-39	36-39	36-39	36-39	36-39	36-39	36-39	36-39	36-39	36-39	36-39	36-39	36-39	36-39	36-39	36-39	36-39	36-39	36-39	36-39	36-39	36-39	36-39	

NP hasn't seen
3rd INFT,

QUESTION 11 "Windfalls"

The procedure is the same as in the last question (Q. 10). Remember that for some people an occasional windfall is the only hope they have of getting out of debt, and please make a note if you come across any interesting example.

QUESTION 12 Hire purchase

The informant may know neither the total amounts nor the amounts less interest which are owed. If the total is less than £25 simply write it in and do not waste time asking detailed questions about original price, etc. Otherwise ask each of the questions and tick the box if any documents are seen. Sometimes there may be several large items and you may need to use the margins on the page for any additional notes. Remember that we are concerned to establish the total owed altogether, less interest, and so long as this can be estimated you should not be concerned to take up time with every subsidiary question. If you cannot get the informant to give an estimate of the total owed less interest and succeed only in answering the questions under (a) you can leave to the office the job of estimating and writing in the total.

156
12
112
304 1/2
20
22
88

2
plus debts
£109 3 pence
yute
3 year term

QUESTION 14 Rent or mortgage arrears

As elsewhere, remember to write in an amount in only one column (not in two columns, e.g. wife and husband). The amount should be debited to the person who normally pays the rent or the mortgage payments. Do not trouble to calculate the exact total amount owed. You have asked about the weekly or monthly payments earlier and so long as you tell us the number of payments (and whether weekly or monthly) we can calculate the figure in the office.

154
152.10s.
312 1/2 10.
315 9 10
53.

104
53
151
2

QUESTION 17 Total assets

Like the question at the end of the Income section, this question is designed to be used when an informant does not wish to go into detail or finds great difficulty, either in the first or in a subsequent interview, in answering preceding questions. Encourage him or her to help you gain at least a broad estimate of total assets, but remember this includes the value of any owner-occupied house, a car, the surrender value of any life insurance policy and personal possessions of value, as well as any savings or stocks and shares. Again, try to get a separate estimate for each income unit in the household, and if the informant shows willingness to go back to the preceding detailed questions encourage him to do so. Try if you can to get the informant to give an exact figure rather than a range.

VI HEALTH AND DISABILITY

QUESTION 1 Health

Do not probe for the names of disabling illnesses or conditions, unless the informant happens to mention them.

QUESTION 2 Unwell today

Note that the emphasis is on "today" and that you are instructed to complete the questionnaire as if all questions applied to the date when you first made contact with the household. This means that if you have postponed an interview because of illness you should ask all the questions about the day you first called.

QUESTION 2a Off work

Check with the work record (page 8) where weeks off work will have been established. But here the information is needed as the basis for general questions about current illness and disability.

QUESTION 2a (i) & b (i) Number of weeks

If more than a year write "52". If the informant cannot be sure of the exact number and there is uncertainty whether it is less or more than eight weeks seek confirmation of the exact period from the individual concerned at a second call if necessary.

QUESTION 2c Regularly

That is, at least once a month for the past three months in connection with the present illness or disability.

QUESTION 3 Condition affecting activity

This question is designed to prepare the ground for the all-important Q. 7. You are not asked to trace every conceivable disability or condition from which people may suffer. Many of them, anyway, will not know diagnostic terms even if you ask them. Instead, you ask about conditions which restrict activity, show Flashcard No. 6 (which is nearly the same list as prompted verbally) and code any part of the body or faculty with which "trouble" is reported. You do not explore all possible effects but only a few examples of effects in which we are particularly interested. Remember you are only trying to find out about certain conditions, not every condition.

Nerves

Pay particular attention to the need to prompt for any trouble with "nerves".

Reading ordinary print

Note that your code "No" only if a person cannot read print in a newspaper. Do not code "No" if a person merely has difficulty. For someone who cannot read interpret the question as "seeing" print in newspaper. We are interested at this point in sight not literacy.

Hearing

Note that if an informant does not admit difficulty with hearing but it is observed, you can code accordingly.

I would think
this complaint (hyp)
must be something
more serious than
2nd is led to believe
the forthcoming
generation will involve
having plastic
grafted on to the
eye here - he
doesnt know if
it will aid his
not - seemed very
dependent about
health - tends to be
up in his eyes
while he was talking
of this. Although he
did have trouble with his
hearing when he was lost working -
it has obviously gone worse
over all day (ie sitting
over lost six months)

QUESTION 4 Special schools & centres

This question is asked only of persons who have been ill and off work or confined to bed or the house for eight weeks or more continuously, and those who are coded for any item in Question 3.

QUESTION 5 Date of onset of sickness or disabling condition

Our object is to establish the year of onset but the question is worded 'first have any condition' so as to allow for the fact that some conditions develop out of others. For persons with a disabling condition you ask, in effect, when all the trouble started.

Previous occupation

In the section on Employment you have already asked for the last occupation of everyone not now at work (p. 7). Some people change their occupation because of a disabling condition before finally being obliged to give up work. You should probe for the (previous) occupation which people had before any history of illness or disability started.

QUESTION 6 Mobility

You should code people according to their **usual** mobility, taking no account of a temporary illness or injury. "Usual mobility" may be interpreted as "for at least eight weeks and unlikely to become more mobile in the immediate future" or "for less than eight weeks but unlikely to become more mobile within at least that total period." Someone who spends most of the time in bed and needs help to get out to sit in a chair is defined as bedfast. Someone who can get out of his bed into a chair or wheelchair and who can walk indoors but not even a few yards outdoors without help is defined as housebound. The test is whether someone can walk on his own (without the assistance or company of any other person — though with or without sticks or crutches).

QUESTION 7 Incapacity

In prompting this series of questions you may find it simplest to ask the question without the variation in brackets, unless it seems appropriate. Remember you are asking whether they have any difficulty in doing X. Sometimes certain questions will not apply to particular people or to particular situations. You will meet people who do not (or say they do not) wash down, negotiate stairs (living in bungalows), go shopping and do housework (especially some men). The question should then be asked in terms of "But would you have any difficulty in doing X if you had to?" The codes 0, 1, 2 are listed in increasing order of difficulty and you should check that you ring one of them for each item.

QUESTION 7e

It would be insensitive and unnecessary to ask questions about the daily activities of the bedfast. They are therefore excluded from this question and the rest of the series. You may encounter other people (e.g. advanced obesity) of whom it is clear that they cannot do certain activities. You may refrain from putting questions to them. The same is true of any situations in which the questions are likely to cause great distress. **BUT AS A GENERAL RULE QUESTIONS 7 (e) to (i) SHOULD BE ASKED FOR ALL OTHER THAN THE BEDFAST AND CHAIRFAST.**

QUESTIONS 8 & 9 Variation in incapacity

These questions explore whether the pattern of answers to Question 7 is permanent. Question 8 seeks any indication of seasonal variations (e.g. bronchitis) and Question 9 day-to-day variations in the effects of disability.

6 months ago since this diagnosed
the house been by ambulance fixed up from
times per week visit three times
par - fallers

VII SOCIAL SERVICES

General

It is assumed that the housewife will normally be the informant. It is also assumed that she will generally be the "parent" to whom many of the questions are addressed. If in fact there is another mother in the household with a child then you may accept answers by a proxy (i.e. the housewife). You should also use your discretion about the housewife's ability to answer questions about the visits to hospital, doctor or dentist by each member of the household. If she plainly does not know or is uncertain you should check the appropriate questions when you come to ask earners in the household Sections II, III & IV. If this still does not involve the right members of the household you must check directly with them. Remember to code carefully since the questions vary as to whom they apply. We have repeated instructions at the head of each question to help you.

QUESTION 1 Welfare milk

Tokens are obtained from the Ministry of Social Security and handed to the milkman. All families with children under 5 can obtain a pint of milk free for each child for each day for 6d. per pint cheaper than retail prices. Free milk tokens have to be claimed separately, and few parents claim them (other than those getting supplementary benefits).

QUESTION 2

Child welfare clinics are provided by local authority health departments. A visit to an ordinary hospital out-patient department does not count. Cod liver oil and orange juice are the main goods which may be purchased below normal shop prices. "Ever visited" means for the informant herself to obtain advice concerning herself or her child or to obtain goods. Accompanying another mother does not count.

QUESTION 3 Baby in hospital

It is possible there may be two mothers in the household.

On the National Health means free in a National Health Service hospital contracted to the N.H.S.

QUESTION 4 Type of school

Write in the name of each school on the left. The parent will usually know the type of school but if he or she does not or is doubtful the interviewer may know. If in doubt please verify from the Education Department or a teacher who knows about the local schools. If the child is aged 16 or over and is at an institute, college or school (of commerce, for example), list under Q. 12.

Type	Maintained day nursery, nursery school or class	...	...	...	1
of	Private nursery school or nursery class	...	...	...	2
School	State primary school	...	...	...	3
	Private primary/preparatory school	...	...	...	4
	Secondary modern/elementary/non-grammar denominational	...	...	...	5
	Comprehensive	...	...	...	6
	Technical school, Central, Intermediate	...	...	...	7
	State grammar	...	...	...	8
	Private or "public" school (secondary)	...	...	...	9
	Other (SPECIFY)	...	...	...	0

Whether built pre- or post-1940

Again, the parent may not know or may be unsure. Check if necessary.

QUESTION 5 School meals

Normally means when neither sick nor in the holidays. Did the child last week have school meals if attending school? If not attending school, when last attending school. Free school meals are provided to poorer children on a means test basis.

QUESTION 5(c) No facilities

There really are schools which do not offer school meals either because they lack dining space or there are too many children for the space available or for other reasons.

QUESTION 7 Days absent from school

Absences due to visiting an out-patient department or a dentist should not be counted.

QUESTION 8 Boarding school

If the child boards at a school which is primarily a day school code the answer "yes".

only applied
 not free dinner
 when they went up
 N.P.T. decided all
 couldn't afford
 to pay fee raised
 amount for two
 of them - e before
 took the children
 this went to
 see if she could
 get them free

QUESTION 9

Uniform grants are available to poorer children in State schools on a means test basis. The grant can be in kind: a parent may be given a voucher or a letter to take to a special shop. NOTE that the question is addressed ONLY TO ONE OF THE PARENTS OF THE CHILD OR CHILDREN. Very uncommonly there will be two sets of parents and children in the household. ONE parent of the second family should also be asked the question. ONLY complete the column alongside Qs. 10a and 10b for the parent in question. If the parent says the grant was made by the Supplementary Benefits Commission check whether you have already included the amount in Q. 15 (code 14) of the Income Section. If not, include the amount here. Remember to code parent only.

QUESTION 10 Costs of going to school

We are interested not only in fees paid to private or "public" schools but in some kinds of cost met by parents of children in State schools. Fees include payments for music lessons. School outings—We are interested only in payments for outings or school holidays organised by the school or a school club which the child went on.

QUESTION 11

Educational maintenance allowances are provided by local authorities for poorer children attending school between the ages of 15 and 18 on a means test basis. We ask parents of 14-year-olds whether they have heard about them to find whether this is taken into account in the decision to leave school. We are also interested in applications which were refused or which were made and the child did not in the end continue at school after the minimum leaving age.

QUESTION 12 Type of college

Teacher training college	...	...	...	1
College of Education	...	...	...	2
Technical college	...	...	...	3
University	...	...	...	4
College or School of Commerce	...	...	...	5
Art college	...	...	...	6
Domestic Science college	...	...	...	7
Evening Institute	...	...	...	8
Secretarial college	...	...	...	9
Other: SPECIFY	...	...	...	0

As with "school" the informant may not know the type and the interviewer may be able to code on the basis of the name supplied. Or he should check on the basis of that name. Part time DAY study means attendance during normal working hours when the student or pupil works for a salary or wage, however small, or, if he has no job, attendance during the morning or afternoon.

QUESTION 12 (d) & 12 (g) Fees and cash from others

Code source of help but if the amount has been included in the Income section earlier (i.e. Q. 20 of that section) make a note, drawing our attention to the fact.

QUESTION 13

NHS means free, wholly paid for by the National Health Service. Private and amenity (paying) beds in NHS hospitals should be coded as private.

QUESTION 13(b) Number of nights

If a person has had two or more spells in hospital add the total number of nights together.

QUESTION 13(c) Name of hospital

This will be used in the office to code type of hospital.

QUESTION 14

Ill in bed means actually in bed for at least half the day.

QUESTION 15

Visits by and to a doctor will include calls when a person is no longer in bed but up and about. The questions are not, therefore, dependent on the answer yes to Q. 14. When the household is large and/or when there have been several visits it may take you a little time to obtain a reliable answer. Remember that in cases of difficulty it is usually best to approach the answer by asking: "When did you last see your doctor?" "And when was the time before that?" "So that means you saw your doctor seven times altogether in the last 12 months?" Remember that we want to count each consultation, even if there are two consultations on one day or on succeeding days. Remember also to include locums and other (alternative) doctor seen in this period.

QUESTION 15(c) Visits paid for

If the informant is a wife who makes a visit to her NHS doctor and pays later for the pill, which he prescribes, this should still be counted as a NHS visit.

QUESTION 16 Spectacles

Most people pay in part for spectacles even under the NHS but some obtain them free by paying and then claiming a refund on test of means (by the SBC).

QUESTION 18 Doctor at hospital

It is the number of occasions we want to know, not the number of doctors seen at the hospital.

Visits to dentist

Remember to ask number of visits, not number of courses of treatment.

Home help

We are interested only in the use of a local council's Home Help Service.

Someone from the Welfare

We mean a social worker or officer from a Council health, welfare or children's department who is concerned with some aspect of family welfare. Include a health visitor, say, but not an officer from the Supplementary Benefits Commission or someone from a voluntary organisation — like the WVS or Salvation Army.

QUESTION 18(a) Paying a dentist

The point is that very poor people can get free dentures and do not have to pay the £1 for a course of treatment.

QUESTION 18(b) Home help

Some councils charge for a home help's service on test of means.

Two
3 per
eg.
holer
dentist
dentures
every week
physio

VIII INCOME IN KIND

General

This section aims to discover the major exchanges of services and gifts between the household and relatives or friends living elsewhere. One major problem is that people ordinarily take for granted the exchanges between themselves and their closest relatives. When being asked questions about "help" and "gifts" a housewife may not think of her mother, or her husband's mother, who lives nearby. A grandfather may not think of his daily activity of seeing a grandchild home from school. The first question is designed to help overcome this problem. You should remember that most households in the UK have frequent contact with a relative (either of a wife or a husband or of both) living elsewhere in the locality. Remember that independently of his wife a husband may see someone in his family (eg: his mother or a brother at work) every day. It will be very unusual if you make no entry in the box alongside Q. 1, so probe for likely relatives (eg: parents in the case of young and middle-aged people, brothers and sisters in the case of unmarried people, sons and daughters in the case of the elderly). In the remaining questions the contacts with such relatives are a likely indication of a flow of services or small gifts. Note that earning members of the household should normally be asked these questions independently of the housewife.

*(NP) her
sister in
Guelph -
not seen for
16 years -
only relative*

QUESTION 1 Relatives seen frequently

The question is designed to establish the existence of the relatives who have the most frequent contact with members of the household. Note that you ask "any of your family or a relative". The alternative wording will help to avoid information about really close relatives — eg: parents and children — who are thought of as "family" or even as members of a common household rather than as "relatives". By "most" days in the week is meant at least four of the seven days.

QUESTION 2 Help given

The unspoken assumption in the question is that these must be **unpaid** services. Prompt the items in the list carefully, emphasising those which are appropriate to the age or social situation of different members of the household. Make direct reference to the relatives listed in Q. 1. For example: "You say you see your mother every day. Do you do any of these things for her? And what about your sister?" Note that you prompt also for help given to friends and neighbours.

Hours

If two or three different services are undertaken, add together the informant's estimates of the time taken. Since the services are unpaid you should not expect informants to be able to give more than an approximate estimate of the time taken (that is, the time spent in the performance of the job, not interruptions for tea and conversations, etc).

QUESTION 3 Help received

The question reverses Q. 2 and proceed as in that question. Check in whatever way seems appropriate to establish the unpaid services being performed for members of the household. Again the question should be repeated for relatives seen frequently. "You've told me you see your mother every day. Does she do any of these things for you?" Two separate people might do the cleaning, for example. Add the hours together.

Grated eggs every day

FOR ALL CODE ALL

7. Now could I ask a few questions about food? (a) Do you have a cooked breakfast most days? I mean four or more days a week - things like bacon and eggs (not porridge or toast)? *

yes
no
DK
Does Not Apply

(b) During the last two weeks was there a day when you ate no cooked meal at all (I mean from getting up to going to bed)? *

yes
no
DK
Does Not Apply

(c) Do you have fresh meat most days, I mean four or more days a week (not sausages, bacon or boiled ham) - either here or in your meals out? CHECK ANSWER ESPECIALLY CAREFULLY FOR HOUSEWIFE

yes
no
DK
Does Not Apply

ASK HOUSEWIFE ONLY CODE HOUSEHOLD ONLY

8. (a) Do you normally have a Sunday joint (i.e. 3 weeks out of 4)?

yes
no
DK

(b) How many pints do you usually take for the family (everyone in the household) in a whole week, including any extra at weekends and fresh milk bought from a shop? *

no. of pints in week
OFFICE USE ONLY

(c) And do you buy tinned or powdered milk as well?

yes
no
DK

ASK HOUSEWIFE ONLY CODE HOUSEHOLD ONLY

9. (a) Do you ever buy second-hand clothing from a shop or a stall, for yourself or others in the household?

CODE often
ONE sometimes
ONLY never
DK

(b) Do you buy any of your clothing or shoes through clubs or clothing cheques? *

yes ASK Q.9(c)
no SKIP TO Q.10
DK

(c) About how much do you spend on clothing clubs per week? WRITE IN AMOUNT IN SHILLINGS

(d) Do you ever miss payments or pay less than the full amount? regularly
not often
no
DK

ASK HOUSEWIFE ONLY CODE HOUSEHOLD ONLY

10. Have you had a new winter coat in the last 3 years (i.e. 3 winters)?

Does Not Apply SKIP TO Q.11

yes
no
DK

FOR ALL CODE ALL HOUSEHOLD

11. Has everyone got adequate footwear for fine weather AND if it rains?

yes
no
DK
Does Not Apply

FOR ALL

12. Can you tell me whether you

X - smoke? * IF YES, ASK Q.12(a)
Y - buy a daily newspaper
* 0 - regularly do the football pools (in season)? SKIP
* 1 - regularly have a flutter on the horses or dogs? TO Q.13
2 none of these
3 DK
4 Does Not Apply

(a) How many cigarettes/ozs of tobacco a week? *

_____ cigs/ozs _____ cigs/ozs OFFICE
_____ cigs/ozs _____ cigs/ozs USE

ASK HOUSEWIFE CODE HOUSEHOLD ONLY

13. About how much did you (and your family) spend altogether last Christmas - I mean extra to the usual housekeeping - on presents, food, entertainment, everything? *

Estimate in £'s

1st	2nd	3rd	4th	5th	6th	7	8	9	10
35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
2 0 1	0 0 1	0 0 1	0 0 1	0 0 1	0 0 1	X 0 1	X 0 1	X 0 1	X 0 1
2 3 4 5									
6 7 8 9									

50

X
Y
0

51-52

2
3

53-54

0
1

55

X
0

56

X
Y
0

1

3
4

57-58

2
0

59

X
Y
0

1

36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36
X Y 0 1									
2 3 4 5									
37	37	37	37	37	37	37	37	37	37
X Y 0 1 2 3 4									

60-61

2
3
4

62-64

0
0
1

2
3
4

65-66

0
0
1

2
3
4

67-68

0
0
1

2
3
4

69-70

0
0
1

2
3
4

71-72

0
0
1

2
3
4

73-74

0
0
1

2
3
4

75-76

0
0
1

2
3
4

77-78

0
0
1

2
3
4

79-80

0
0
1

2
3
4

81-82

0
0
1

2
3
4

83-84

0
0
1

2
3
4

85-86

0
0
1

2
3
4

87-88

0
0
1

2
3
4

89-90

0
0
1

2
3
4

91-92

0
0
1

2
3
4

93-94

0
0
1

2
3
4

95-96

0
0
1

2
3
4

97-98

0
0
1

2
3
4

99-100

0
0
1

2
3
4

101-102

0
0
1

2
3
4

103-104

0
0
1

2
3
4

105-106

0
0
1

2
3
4

107-108

0
0
1

2
3
4

109-110

0
0
1

2
3
4

111-112

0
0
1

2
3
4

113-114

0
0
1

2
3
4

115-116

0
0
1

2
3
4

117-118

0
0
1

2
3
4

119-120

0
0
1

2
3
4

121-122

0
0
1

2
3
4

123-124

0
0
1

2
3
4

125-126

0
0
1

2
3
4

127-128

0
0
1

2
3
4

129-130

0
0
1

2
3
4

131-132

0
0
1

2
3
4

133-134

0
0
1

2
3
4

135-136

0
0
1

2
3
4

137-138

0
0
1

2
3
4

139-140

0
0
1

2
3
4

141-142

0
0
1

2
3
4

143-144

0
0
1

2
3
4

145-146

0
0
1

2
3
4

147-148

0
0
1

2
3
4

149-150

0
0
1

2
3
4

151-152

0
0
1

2
3
4

153-154

0
0
1

2
3
4

155-156

0
0
1

2
3
4

157-158

0
0
1

2
3
4

159-160

0
0
1

2
3
4

161-162

0
0
1

2
3
4

163-164

0
0
1

2
3
4

165-166

0
0
1

2
3
4

167-168

0
0
1

2
3
4

169-170

0
0
1

2
3
4

171-172

0
0
1

2
3
4

173-174

0
0
1

2
3
4

175-176

0
0
1

2
3
4

177-178

0
0
1

2
3
4

179-180

0
0
1

2
3
4

181-182

0
0
1

2
3
4

183-184

0
0
1

2
3
4

185-186

<p

QUESTION 14 Fuel

Everyone forgets to order coal. Stress "through lack of money".

QUESTION 15 Birthday parties

Again the emphasis is on the expense and the experience of bringing the child's friends into the home, so stress that we don't mean just a family party.

QUESTION 17 (a) Social class

This question requires the views of both chief wage-earner (head of household) and housewife. By "chief wage-earner" we mean the person upon whose earnings the housekeeping income primarily depends. By "Head of Household" we have in mind the alternative person to be questioned if there is no chief wage-earner, e.g. a husband who is a retirement pensioner, or a widowed mother (who may be the tenant) living with her widowed daughter (the housewife) and grandchildren. As far as possible the views on social class should be sought from each person independently. If both are present take the question stage by stage, making sure both answer before passing on. The question asks first for a self-rating, which must be written down. At this stage avoid putting names of classes into people's heads. People often hesitate awkwardly, so try to get the informant to say what class she thinks she belongs to or "is nearest to". Prompt by repeating the question carefully, and say "It's what you think", implying (which is true) that everyone has their own idea and each is equally valid. Do not strain to get an answer if one is not easily forthcoming. Do not assume the informant will pick one class only. Multiple choices of "middle and working" or "professional and working" are allowed.

QUESTION 17 (b) Determinant of class

Code housewife and chief wage-earner only. Next, to give us a clue as to what the informant is using as a reference point and scale we ask, in effect, the informant's idea of what determines "class". Try to get the most important one only.

QUESTION 17 (c) Names of classes

Third, the informant is presented with a flash-card (this is why husband and wife should if possible be interviewed separately, since otherwise the second person may be unduly influenced). Code one item only. If informant wants (again) to say "None", say "Well, I've got to put something down, which would you think was nearest?" This rating is the most important bit of the question. Do not be puzzled if the wife gives a different answer from the husband. This is quite common.

QUESTION 17 (d) Father's main occupation

That is, the occupation held for most of the time (not necessarily the most recent).

QUESTION 18 Well off

Four comparisons are made in this series of questions—with relatives, with other people (note—of the same age) in locality, with the average in the country and finally in the context of time. Prompt carefully and remember that you might get a different response for one comparison than for another.

56 doesn't
receive much
money from
parents—
does odd jobs
for someone—
get about
81- PW

INTERVIEWER PLEASE CODE ALL THAT APPLY AFTER INTERVIEW

- (a) Household in which there is a child, one of whose parents is not resident
- (b) Household consisting of woman and adult dependants
- (c) Household in which there are five or more dependent children
- (d) Household containing an adult who has been unemployed for eight weeks (consecutively or in last 12 months)
- (e) Household containing an adult under 65 years of age who has been ill or injured for eight weeks (consecutively or in last 12 months)
- (f) Household containing a disabled adult under 65
 - (a) disabled
 - (b) borderline disabled
- (g) Household containing a disabled or handicapped child (including child ill or injured for eight weeks or more)
- (h) Household containing a person aged 65 or over who has been bedfast or ill for eight weeks or more or who is otherwise severely incapacitated
- (i) Household in which there are
 - (a) earners, none earning £12 a week or more
 - (b) adult male earners (aged 21 to 64) earning less than £14 a week
- (j) Household in which there are persons who are
 - (a) non-white
 - (b) born in Eire

67
X
Y
0
1
2
3
5
6
7
8
68
X
Y

COMPOSITION OF HOUSEHOLD: CODES (Q. 10, p. 3)		
One generation		
Man alone: aged 60 or over	101	
Man alone: aged under 60	102	
Woman alone: aged 60 or over	103	
Woman alone: aged under 60	104	
Husband and wife: both aged 60 or over	105	
Husband and wife: at least one aged under 60	106	
Husband and wife: both under 60	107	
Man and woman: otherwise related	108	
Man and woman: unrelated	109	
Two or more men only: related	110	
Two or more men only: unrelated	111	
Two or more women only: related	112	
Two or more women only: unrelated	113	
Other (SPECIFY)	114	
Two generation		
Man, wife: + 1 child under 15	201	
Man, wife: + 2 children both under 15	202	
Man, wife: + 3 children all under 15	203	
Man, wife: + 4 or more children all under 15	204	
Man, wife: + children, at least 1 under 15 and at least 1 over 15, none married	205	
Man, wife: + children all aged 15-24, none married	206	
Man, wife: + children all over 15, at least 1 aged 25 or over, none married	207	
Man, wife: + 1 child under 15	208	
Man and two children both under 15	209	
Man and three or more children under 15	210	
Man and children at least one under and one over 15, none married	211	
Man and children all aged 15-24, none married	212	
Man and children all over 15 at least one 25 or over, none married	213	
Woman: and one child under 15	214	
Woman: and two children both under 15	215	
Woman: and three or more children under 15	216	
Woman: and children, at least one under and one over 15, none married	217	
Woman: and children, all aged 15-24, none married	218	
Woman: and children all over 15, at least one 25 or over, none married	219	
Man: and widowed or separated son	220	
Three generation		
Man, son and d-in-law, grandchildren: all under 15	301	
Man, son and d-in-law, grandchildren: at least one under 15 and one over 15	302	
Man, daughter & son-in-law, grandchildren: all under 15	303	
Man, daughter and son-in-law, grandchildren: at least one under 15 and one over 15	304	
Woman, son and d-in-law, grandchildren: all under 15	305	
Woman, son and d-in-law, grandchildren: at least one under 15, one over 15	306	
Woman, daughter and son-in-law, grandchildren: all under 15	307	
Woman, daughter and son-in-law, grandchildren: at least one under 15, one over 15	308	
Married couple, married child and child-in-law, grandchildren under 15	309	
Otherwise 3-generations:		
—all persons related, at least one child under 15	310	
—at least one child under 15	311	
—all persons related	312	
—unrelated	313	
Other (SPECIFY)	314	
Four generation		401
DESCRIBE COMPOSITION BELOW		