

VIII INCOME IN KIND

FOR ALL

1. Now I'd like to ask about any help you give or receive from your family and friends.

Do you see any of your family or a relative who doesn't live here most days in the week or at least once a week? I mean, for example, your mother, your husband's mother, a married sister or brother, son or daughter? I'm thinking especially of any of your own family or in-laws living near. *

WRITE IN RELATIVES SEEN

daily or almost every day at least once a week

hub. sees Sandra, married daughter most days. the rest see her once per week.

CODE seen one or more relatives most or all days in week
ONE seen one or more relatives at least weekly
ONLY no relatives or none seen weekly

DK

2. Do you regularly help anyone - a friend, a neighbour or someone in the family (PROMPT RELATIVES IN Q.1) - by doing things for them for example *

- minding children and taking them out?
- preparing meals for a child or someone in the family, a friend or an old person?

PROMPT AND
CODE ALL THAT
APPLY -

- shopping?
- helping to arrange money matters?

MENTIONING
AGAIN THE
RELATIVES IN
Q.1

- laundry or washing?
- cleaning?
- looking after/dressing them?
- driving to work, school or elsewhere?
- gardening?
- anything else? (SPECIFY) *Sit with baby*

CODE yes, helps relative
ALL THAT yes, helps friend/neighbour
APPLY no, help not given
DK

IF ANY HELP GIVEN About how many hours a week altogether would you say you spend doing (all) these things? WRITE IN TOTAL* HOURS

3. Does anyone - a friend, a neighbour or someone in the family (PROMPT RELATIVES IN Q.1) - help you or anyone living with you by doing things for you, for example *

- minding children and taking them out?
- preparing meals for you (your husband, children)?

PROMPT AND
CODE ALL THAT
APPLY -

- shopping?
- helping to arrange money matters?

MENTIONING
AGAIN THE
RELATIVES
IN Q.1

- laundry or washing?
- cleaning?
- looking after you (your husband, children)?
- driving you (husband, children) to work, school or elsewhere?
- gardening?
- anything else? (SPECIFY)

CODE yes, a relative helps
ALL THAT yes, a friend/neighbour helps
APPLY no, ~~one~~ one helps
DK no

IF ANY PERSON RECEIVES ANY HELP About how many hours a week altogether would you say they spent doing (all) those things? WRITE IN TOTAL *

1st	2nd	3rd	4th	5th	6th	7	8	9	10
41	41	41	41	41	41	41	41	41	41
X Y 0 1	X Y 0 1	X Y 0 1	X Y 0 1	X Y 0 1	X Y 0 1	X Y 0 1	X Y 0 1	X Y 0 1	X Y 0 1
42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42
X Y 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 43 44-45	X Y 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 43 44-45	X Y 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 43 44-45	X Y 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 43 44-45	X Y 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 43 44-45	X Y 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 43 44-45	X Y 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 43 44-45	X Y 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 43 44-45	X Y 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 43 44-45	X Y 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 43 44-45
46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46
X Y 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 47 48-49	X Y 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 47 48-49	X Y 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 47 48-49	X Y 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 47 48-49	X Y 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 47 48-49	X Y 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 47 48-49	X Y 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 47 48-49	X Y 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 47 48-49	X Y 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 47 48-49	X Y 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 47 48-49

C.I.C.

Name of Interviewer Shaherty

SERIAL NUMBER

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
5	2	5	1	0	5	1	0	1

Date(s) of interview(s) 17/12/68
or contacts

Length of interview(s) 2 1/2 hrs.

Total actual interviewing time

Form of introduction

"My name is X. I'm from Essex/London University. We're preparing a report (writing a book) about standards of living in Britain today and how families manage. We think it's important for the Government and everyone else to know what the facts really are. We're hoping to talk to about 3,000 families throughout the country and I'd be very grateful if you could help us by answering some questions. All our information is, of course, strictly confidential."

SUMMARY : COMPLETE AFTER INTERVIEW

1. Interview carried out at first call at second call at third or later call	10	3. Which sections were answered in whole or in part by which persons on the household? Informant	Write Section 1, 2, 3, etc.	5. Number of other households at address →	21	
	<input checked="" type="radio"/> Y 0		13		None	<input checked="" type="radio"/> 0
2. Information for household — — complete skip to Q. 3 incomplete—answer 2a (a) Sections incomplete Housing Employment Occupational Income Assets Health Soc. Services Inc. in kind Style of living CODE ALL THAT APPLY	11	CODE ALL THAT APPLY AS LISTED IN Q'AIRES (Some Sections may be listed twice)	14	6. Household living on ground basement floor 1st floor 2nd floor 3rd floor 4th floor 5th or above Specify (a) Is there a lift in the building? Yes No	22	
	<input checked="" type="radio"/> Y		2nd member		4 9 (5)	<input checked="" type="radio"/> Y
	1		3rd		4 (2)	1
	2		4th		4 (0)	2
	3		5th		All (3)	3
	4		6th		1	4
	5		Other (specify)		2	5
	6				19	6
	7				20	7
(b) Reasons if incomplete — — ill/disabled does not know information unwilling to give information other (specify)	12	4. Semi or detached house or bungalow Ter. h'se or bungalow Self-con. flat in block Self-con. flat in house Self-con. flat attached to shop/business Room(s): furnished Other (specify) <u>Pre fab.</u>	20	7. Is there an internal or external flight of at least 4 steps or stairs to the dwelling entrance? Yes No	23	
	X				8	
	Y				9	
	0					
	1					



7. Does the house/flat have any structural defects?

rising damp, damp walls or ceilings
loose brick-work/plaster
roof which leaks in heavy rain
badly-fitting windows or doors
which do not open or close
broken floorboards, stairs
other very bad condensation

PROMPT

1 Yes ASK Q.7(a)
2 no | SKIP TO
3 DK | Q. 8.
4
5
6

(a) Do you feel any of these are a danger to your health or of anyone in the household?

Yes
No
DK

34

X
 Y
 0

1
2
3

8. Would you say you (and the family) have a serious housing problem?

Yes ASK Q.8(a)
No } SKIP TO Q.8(b)
DK }

(a) What sort of problem is the worst?

CODE ONE ONLY

1 overcrowding
2 inadequate basic facilities
3 damp accommodation
4 other structural defects
5 need to move elsewhere
6 other (specify)

SKIP TO Q.9

(b) Have you ever had a serious housing problem (since you were 21)?

Yes ASK 8(c)
No } SKIP TO Q.9.
DK }

(c) What sort of problem was the worst?

X overcrowding
Y inadequate basic facilities
0 damp accommodation
1 other structural defects
2 need to move elsewhere
3 other (specify)

(d) How long did it last?

under 2 years
2 and less than 5 years
5 and less than 9 years
10 or more

35

X
 Y
 0

1
2
3
4
5
6

7
8
9

36

X
Y
0
1
2
3

4
5
6
7

9. Which of the following items do you have in the household?

X television
Y record player
0 radio

PROMPT CODE ALL THAT APPLY

1 refrigerator
2 washing machine
3 vacuum cleaner
4 telephone
5 central heating
6 enough upholstered arm-chairs, easy chairs or settees for every member of family plus one visitor
7 carpet covering all or nearly all floor in main sitting room
8 DK one or more items (specify)

37

X
 Y
 0

1
2
3
4
5

6
7
8

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
5	2	5	1	6	5	1	0	3

10. Now I would like to ask some questions about each person living here at present: I mean someone living here for more than a month, or someone here less than that but expected to stay longer than a month.

(a) First of all, can you tell me how many persons aged 15 and over there are? 5 Total persons in household 5
 - And how many children under 15? 0

(b) And now can you tell me who they all are?
 DESCRIBE RELATIONSHIP TO INFORMANT IN EACH COLUMN (e.g. husband, son or other relationships between members)
 LIST NAMES AND AGES ON BACK FLAP FOR REFERENCE

related to informant
 not related to informant
 male
 female

(c) Was he/she here last night or was he/she away - staying with a relative or because of work, for example? Yes, here SKIP TO Q.10(e) Not here ASK Q.10(d)

(d) Why not? * CODE REASON

(e) How old are you (is he/she last birthday)? * code age-group

(f) Are you (is he/she) married or unmarried?
 X unmarried
 Y married, present last night } SKIP TO Q.11
 0 married, away last night } ASK Q.
 1 married, separated - no court order } 10(g)
 2 married, separated - court order } ASK Q.
 3 divorced } 10(h)
 4 widowed ASK Q.10(i)

(g) How long is it since your husband/wife was at home?
 OR (h) How long is it since you were living together as man and wife? years if 1 or more less than 1 year, more than 3 months
 (i) How long is it since you were widowed? 3 months or less

* CODE HOUSEHOLD TYPE (THREE DIGITS)

11. Is there anyone staying with you who doesn't usually live here or who will be living here for less than a month altogether - a visitor, say?
 yes ASK Q.11(a)
 no SKIP TO Q.12

(a) What is his relationship to you?
 (b) Sex?
 (c) Age? CODE AGE-GROUP
 (d) How long has he/she lived here?
 (e) How much longer do you expect him to stay?
 (f) What is his/her reason for staying/living here?
 * CODE REASON

12. You have told me who lives here. Can I just check whether

(a) Any of the adults living here have any dependent children who are away at present? yes, dependent child } ASK Q. 12(c) yes, adult }
 (b) Any adult member is away at present - in hospital, at college or on holiday, for example? no, neither child nor adult SKIP TO Q.13 DK

(c) What is his relationship to you?
 (d) Sex?
 (e) Age? CODE AGE-GROUP
 (f) How long has he been away?
 (g) How much longer do you expect him to be away? (in weeks)
 (h) Why is he/she away at present?
 * CODE REASON
 (i) IF CHILD. Does any adult in the household help to pay for his/her keep? Who?
 (j) About how much a week does he pay?

1st	2nd	3rd	4th	5th	6th	7	8	9	10
10-11	10-11	10-11	10-11	10-11	10-11	10-11	10-11	10-11	10-11
Infant	husband	daughter	son	daughter					
12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12
X Y 0 1 2 3 4	X Y 0 1 2 3 4	X Y 0 1 2 3 4	X Y 0 1 2 3 4	X Y 0 1 2 3 4	X Y 0 1 2 3 4	X Y 0 1 2 3 4	X Y 0 1 2 3 4	X Y 0 1 2 3 4	X Y 0 1 2 3 4
13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13
14 15	14 15	14 15	14 15	14 15	14 15	14 15	14 15	14 15	14 15
0 1 2 3 4	0 1 2 3 4	0 1 2 3 4	0 1 2 3 4	0 1 2 3 4	0 1 2 3 4	0 1 2 3 4	0 1 2 3 4	0 1 2 3 4	0 1 2 3 4
17 18	17 18	17 18	17 18	17 18	17 18	17 18	17 18	17 18	17 18
X Y	X Y	X Y	X Y	X Y	X Y	X Y	X Y	X Y	X Y

**
 38 39 40
 206
 41
 X
 42
 43
 0
 1
 2
 3
 44

18. Can you tell me if there is anyone in the household who was born outside the United Kingdom (that is England, Scotland, Wales and Northern Ireland)?

- X born outside UK
- Y born inside UK
- 0 DK

ASK Q.18(a) + (b)

~~ASK Q.18(a)~~
 skip to next
 section but
 complete code
 below

(a) What is your country of origin?

- 1 Irish Republic
- 2 West Indies
- 3 India
- 4 Pakistan
- 5 Africa
- 6 Europe (other than Irish Republic)
- 7 Other (specify) _____

(b) How many years have you lived in the United Kingdom?

- X less than 2 years
- Y 2 years and less than 5 years
- 0 5 years and less than 20 years
- 1 20 years or more

CODE DO NOT FOR ALL BUT ASK

- 2 white
- 3 non-white
- 4 DK white/non-white

1st	2nd	3rd	4th	5th	6th	7	8	9	10
25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25
X Y 0	X Y 0	X Y 0	X Y 0	X Y 0	X Y 0	X Y 0	X Y 0	X Y 0	X Y 0
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
26	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	26
X Y 0 1	X Y 0 1	X Y 0 1	X Y 0 1	X Y 0 1	X Y 0 1	X Y 0 1	X Y 0 1	X Y 0 1	X Y 0 1
2 3 4	2 3 4	2 3 4	2 3 4	2 3 4	2 3 4	2 3 4	2 3 4	2 3 4	2 3 4

8. FOR ALL WORKING AT LEAST ONE WEEK DURING PAST 12 MONTHS
 About how many weeks have you been off work for any reason in the
 past 12 months? - I mean for sickness, unemployment and so on, but
 also paid and unpaid holidays. * WRITE IN TOTAL NUMBER OF WEEKS

PROMPT ACCORDING TO REPLY: unemployment

For instance, when were you
 last off work sick? And how
 long did it last?
 (IF WITHIN YEAR: And the
 time before that?)

PROMPT FROM LIST AND
 WRITE IN TOTAL WEEKS
 ALL SPELLS OFF WORK

sickness or injury

disability or handicap

holiday: paid

holiday: unpaid

not working because of school holidays

caring for someone who is ill

deputising for housewife

resuming duties as housewife

stopped work upon marriage or for honeymoon

for childbirth

retirement

taking up or resuming full-time study

other (specify)

off work, reason not known, or reason not given

(a) CHECK. So you had _____ weeks
 not working altogether in the
 past 12 months?

WRITE IN
 total weeks not working

total weeks working

(b) In the total you have given me of the weeks
 worked, how many were there (approximately) WRITE IN NUMBER
 in which you worked less than 30 hours?

(c) Have you ever had a spell off work continuously for as long as
 8 weeks or more because of

PROMPT sickness yes
 unemployment yes
 anything else (specify) no
 DK no
 DK

(d) FOR THOSE WHO HAVE HAD 8 WEEKS OR MORE CONSECUTIVELY OFF WORK,
 DURING THE LAST 12 MONTHS FOR REASONS OF SICKNESS, INJURY, OR
 DISABILITY

Would you say that the work you were doing was
 responsible in any way for your being off work?
 yes ASK Q.8(e)
 no }
 DK } SKIP TO Q.9
 DNA }

(e) How was that? WRITE ANSWER BELOW

Inft	2nd	3rd	4th	5th	6th	7	8	9	10
37	37	37	37	37	37	37	37	37	37
X	Y	X	Y	X	Y	X	Y	X	Y
38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38
X	Y	X	Y	X	Y	X	Y	X	Y
39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39
X	Y	X	Y	X	Y	X	Y	X	Y
40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40
X	Y	X	Y	X	Y	X	Y	X	Y
41	41	41	41	41	41	41	41	41	41
X	Y	X	Y	X	Y	X	Y	X	Y
42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42
X	Y	X	Y	X	Y	X	Y	X	Y
43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43
X	Y	X	Y	X	Y	X	Y	X	Y
44	44	44	44	44	44	44	44	44	44
X	Y	X	Y	X	Y	X	Y	X	Y
45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45
X	Y	X	Y	X	Y	X	Y	X	Y
46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46
X	Y	X	Y	X	Y	X	Y	X	Y
47	47	47	47	47	47	47	47	47	47
X	Y	X	Y	X	Y	X	Y	X	Y
48	48	48	48	48	48	48	48	48	48
X	Y	X	Y	X	Y	X	Y	X	Y
49	49	49	49	49	49	49	49	49	49
X	Y	X	Y	X	Y	X	Y	X	Y
50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
X	Y	X	Y	X	Y	X	Y	X	Y
51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51
X	Y	X	Y	X	Y	X	Y	X	Y
52	53	52	53	52	53	52	53	52	53
54	55	54	55	54	55	54	55	54	55
56	57	56	57	56	57	56	57	56	57
58	58	58	58	58	58	58	58	58	58
X	Y	X	Y	X	Y	X	Y	X	Y
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6

11-0-0 Labour 3 week
 8-10-0 x 28 weeks.
 6-1-3 the last week

QUESTION 9

Exclude Bank Holidays in counting up holiday entitlement. List number of weeks to nearest week. Do not insert " $\frac{1}{2}$ ".

*Fred will get
2 weeks now
that he is
working again*

QUESTION 10 Occupation

See instructions above for Q. 7(b). Start by recording member of household in left-hand box (informant, 2nd, 3rd, etc.) and then carefully note occupation and industry or business. The office will code in the right-hand columns on the basis of your information. Avoid all vague terms, e.g. "engineer". If you find the answer too general or difficult to understand always ask "What do you do?" and write in the answer. In many households there will be only one or two persons who have been at work in the past twelve months. If necessary you can use all the space in the box just for one or two persons, providing it is clear to which person(s) the information applies.

QUESTION 11 Change of Job

Note that sub-questions (a) - (d) apply only to persons changing their jobs less than five years previously.

11(c). IRU, etc., means Industrial Rehabilitation Unit or any other Government training centre.

QUESTION 12 Training Course

Our object is to check on men taking a re-training or training course, whether or not they changed their job. Some men may have taken a course and gone back to their former job or employers. Others may be unemployed and yet have taken such a course.

QUESTION 13 Fall in Earnings

You may be asked what you mean by "big" fall. Accept whatever the informant thinks is big. Put the information in the box, including the approximate earnings previously as well as the subsequent earnings and code the extent of the fall in the right-hand columns.

9. You've told me how many weeks paid holiday you took last year.
How many weeks are you entitled to (excluding Bank Holidays)?

* number of weeks

10. What is your occupation? (or last occupation IF AT WORK DURING LAST 12 MONTHS)

WRITE IN	MAIN JOB	AND EMPLOYER'S (OR OWN) BUSINESS
2	Tractor Driver.	
3	Canteen Assistant.	
4	Tractor Driver.	
5	PACKER - motor spares.	

IF REPLY UNSPECIFIC ASK "What do you do?"

11. When did you last change your job? *

X less than 5 years ago ASK Q.11(a)
Y more than 5 years ago SKIP TO Q.12

(a) Did you change it -

0 for health reasons?
1 because you were made redundant?
2 or for other reasons?
3 DK
4 ONE ONLY

(b) Can you tell me how it came about?

WRITE IN ANSWER

4 } have been there all w/kg. life
5 }
2 } His firm was taken over, they offered him lower wage so he requested to stay

(c) Did you have any retraining in-service training attending IRU, etc other (specify)

none

(d) How did you find or hear about your present job?

2 labour exchange
3 advertisement
4 recommendation by relative
5 inquired about possible vacancy
6 recommended by friend
7 other (specify)

12. FOR MEN AGED 30-64 ONLY
Can I just check. Have you been on a trade, Industrial rehabilitation or Government training course of any kind in the last 5 years (whether or not you have changed your job)? *

yes ASK Q.12(a)
no }
DK } SKIP TO Q.13
DNA }

(a) Who arranged it?

Government
employer
armed services
other (specify)

(b) How long did it last? number of weeks

(c) Did it help you to get a better job?

yes
no
DK

13. Have you ever experienced a big fall in earnings?

yes ASK Q.13(a)
no } SKIP TO Q.14
cannot remember }

CODE APPROXIMATE PERCENTAGE FALL IN EARNINGS

(a) When? (b) Why? (c) from how much to how much?

year				
19				
19				
19				

under 10%
10 - 19%
20 - 49%
50% or over

Inft	2nd	3rd	4th	5th	6th	7	8	9	10
59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59
X Y	X Y	X Y	X Y	X Y	X Y	X Y	X Y	X Y	X Y
60	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	60
61	61	61	61	61	61	61	61	61	61
X Y	X Y	X Y	X Y	X Y	X Y	X Y	X Y	X Y	X Y
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
9	4	9	9	9					
62	62	62	62	62	62	62	62	62	62
X Y	X Y	X Y	X Y	X Y	X Y	X Y	X Y	X Y	X Y
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63
X Y	X Y	X Y	X Y	X Y	X Y	X Y	X Y	X Y	X Y
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
64	65	64	65	64	65	64	65	64	65
X Y	X Y	X Y	X Y	X Y	X Y	X Y	X Y	X Y	X Y
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66
X Y	X Y	X Y	X Y	X Y	X Y	X Y	X Y	X Y	X Y
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4

14(a) ASK ALL What was the best job you have ever had in your life?

WRITE IN JOB AND EMPLOYER'S (OR OWN) BUSINESS present job } ASK
 INF. Canteen assistant dummy was previous job } Q.14 (b)
 2 Polishing Cassin Plant DK } SKIP TO Q. 15
 3 Canteen Ass. DNA }
 4 Tractor Driver } only job
 5 Packer in Factory } they have done.

(b) Why was/is it the best?
 X highest paid
 Y best job in itself
 O best company at work
 I easiest
 2 Other (SPECIFY)
 3 DK

CODE ONE ONLY

(c) How old were you then?
 4 all working life
 5 person in teens or twenties
 6 person in thirties
 7 person in forties
 8 person in fifties
 9 person in sixties or seventies

CODE ALL THAT APPLY

15. ASK ALL How old were you when you left school (or college) and were able to work full-time? *still in full-time education - TO NEXT SECTION

leaving age
 (a) How many years of full-time education did you have altogether?
 *number of years

16. FOR MEN WHO ARE MANUAL WORKERS ONLY
 Have you completed an apprenticeship?
 yes - ASK Q. 16 (a) 16
 no } SKIP TO next section
 DK }
 DNA }

(a) What was it?
 WRITE IN ANSWER
 And for how many years?
 number of years

17(a) FOR SEPARATED, DIVORCED AND WIDOWED WOMEN ONLY
 What was your husband's last occupation? * does not apply
 DK
 WRITE IN MAIN JOB AND EMPLOYER'S (OR OWN) BUSINESS
 IF REPLY UNSPECIFIC ASK "What did he do?"

(b) When you separated from/lost your husband would you say you were financially worse off as a result?
 yes
 no
 DK

FOR SEPARATED AND DIVORCED WOMEN ONLY
 (c) Did he leave you or did you leave him?
 husband left
 wife left
 mutual separation
 DK

(d) Did you stay in the home where you had lived together?
 yes
 no
 DK

FOR DIVORCED WOMEN ONLY
 (e) How long was it between the time you were living together as man and wife and the time when your divorce finally came through? DK

1st	2nd	3rd	4th	5th	6th	7	8	9	10
67	67	67	67	67	67	67	67	67	67
X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7	6								
68	68	68	68	68	68	68	68	68	68
X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9
69	70	69	70	69	70	69	70	69	70
X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
14	14	15	15	15					
71	72	71	72	71	72	71	72	71	72
0	9	0	9	1	0	1	0	1	0
73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73
X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
I	I	I	I	I	I	I	I	I	I
74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74
75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75
X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76
X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
77	77	77	77	77	77	77	77	77	77
X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
78	78	78	78	78					
6	4	5	4	5					
79	79								
4	18	5	4	5					

10. Have you the use sometimes for personal purposes of a car or van owned by your employer? *

yes ASK Q.10(a)
no
DK SKIP TO Q.11

(a) Does your employer pay - road tax
- insurance
- petrol
- normal repairs
- none of above

(b) What is the vehicle's
(i) approximate current value (ii) make and type (iii) year (iv) m.p.g.?

WRITE IN ANSWERS

_____ 19 _____
_____ 19 _____
_____ 19 _____

(c) What proportion of the mileage do you use for personal purposes (including transport to work)? And roughly how many miles would that be in a year?

WRITE IN ANSWER

_____ \$ _____ miles OFFICE USE ONLY
_____ \$ _____ miles
_____ \$ _____ miles

(d) Do you drive it yourself when using it for personal purposes or does another employee of the firm (paid by the firm) drive it? *

self or family other employee
X Y X Y X Y X Y X Y X Y X Y X Y

11. Does your employer provide you with anything else which is of value to you which you have not already told me about?

any goods free or at reduced prices (e.g. free/concessional coal or railway tickets)
travel other than for work
medical expenses (including medical insurance)
educational expenses - for your children
educational expenses - for yourself
shares or options to purchase shares
life insurance
loans or grants towards purchase of car
other (SPECIFY) _____

PROMPT

IF ANY RECORDED *none of these*
Roughly how much a year are these things worth to you altogether? I mean, how much more would you have to spend if you had bought the same things yourself?

WRITE IN ESTIMATES FOR ITEMS ENTER TOTAL ANNUAL ESTIMATE IN £'s

12. Are you a member of a Trade Union or a professional association? yes, trade union yes, professional association
no DK

13. Can I just ask whether you are satisfied or dissatisfied with some of the things connected with your work - *

(a) Are you satisfied neither satisfied nor dissatisfied or dissatisfied - with the pay? DK

(b) Are you satisfied neither satisfied nor dissatisfied or dissatisfied - with facilities at work (e.g. heating, canteen)? DK

(c) Are you satisfied neither satisfied or dissatisfied or dissatisfied - with the security of the job (I mean amount of notice and prospect of keeping job)? DK

(d) Are you satisfied neither satisfied or dissatisfied or dissatisfied - with the job itself? DK SKIP TO NEXT SECTION

1st	2nd	3rd	4th	5th	6th	7	8	9	10
53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53
X Y 0	X Y 0	X Y 0	X Y 0	X Y 0	X Y 0	X Y 0	X Y 0	X Y 0	X Y 0
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
54-56	54-56	54-56	54-56	54-56	54-56	54-56	54-56	54-56	54-56
X Y	X Y	X Y	X Y	X Y	X Y	X Y	X Y	X Y	X Y
57	57	57	57	57	57	57	57	57	57
X Y 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 9	X Y 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 9	X Y 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 9	X Y 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 9	X Y 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 9	X Y 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 9	X Y 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 9	X Y 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 9	X Y 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 9	X Y 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 9
58-61	58-61	58-61	58-61	58-61	58-61	58-61	58-61	58-61	58-61
62	62	62	62	62	62	62	62	62	62
X Y 0 1	X Y 0 1	X Y 0 1	X Y 0 1	X Y 0 1	X Y 0 1	X Y 0 1	X Y 0 1	X Y 0 1	X Y 0 1
63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63
X Y 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 64	X Y 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 64	X Y 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 64	X Y 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 64	X Y 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 64	X Y 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 64	X Y 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 64	X Y 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 64	X Y 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 64	X Y 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 64

* at least 1/2 but not all of time (6)

FOR THE SELF-EMPLOYED ONLY

14. Do you work indoors or outdoors? mainly outdoors
mainly indoors
about as much indoors as outdoors

15. Roughly for how much of your working time do you stand or walk about? very little
some but less than 1/2 of working time
at least 1/2 but less than 3/4 working time
all or nearly all the time
 DK

16. Do you have provision for a private pension through your employment? yes ASK Q.16(a)
no } SKIP TO Q.17
DK }

(a) How much, or what proportion of your normal earnings, do you pay?
 WRITE IN AMOUNT (OR %) PER WEEK/MONTH
 _____ OFFICE USE ONLY

(b) What proportion of your final earnings (i.e. before retirement) do you expect to receive in pension (not counting the State pension) and in a lump sum?
1/2 to full
1/2 but less than 1/2
1/2 but less than 1/2
under 1/2
 DK

WRITE IN AMOUNT PER WK/YR AND LUMP SUM IF KNOWN
 _____ OFFICE USE ONLY

17. Have you made private provision for cash benefits in sickness? yes ASK Q.17(a)
no } SKIP TO Q.18
DK }

(a) How much do you expect to receive for the first month of sickness?
 WRITE IN AMOUNT (OR %) AND DURATION IF KNOWN
 _____ OFFICE USE ONLY

18. Does your business include a car or vehicle which you or a member of the family are able to use sometimes for personal purposes? yes ASK Q.18(a)
no } SKIP TO Q.19
DK }

(a) Does your business pay for road tax
insurance
petrol
normal repairs
none of above

CODE ALL THAT APPLY

(b) What is the vehicle's (i) approximate current value (ii) make and type (iii) year (iv) m.p.g.

(c) What proportion of the mileage do you use for personal purposes (including transport to work)? And roughly how many miles would that be in a year?
 WRITE IN ANSWER _____ % _____ miles OFFICE USE

19. Because of your business are you able to buy anything more cheaply - I mean goods and services for yourself and your family. For example - travel other than for work
medical expenses (or insurance)
educational expenses for children
educational expenses for self
 other (SPECIFY) _____

(a) IF ANY RECORDED Roughly how much a year are these worth to you altogether? I mean how much more would you have had to spend if you had bought everything outside your business? WRITE IN APPROX ANNUAL AMT IN £'s

20. Is your home and business in the same premises? yes ASK Q.20(a)
no } SKIP TO NEXT SECTION

(a) Are you able to offset against tax any of your (family's) accommodation, lighting or heating, telephone charges, etc? yes ASK Q.20(b)
no } SKIP TO NEXT SECTION
DK }

(b) Roughly how much a year would you say this helped you?
 WRITE AMOUNT IN £'s

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Inft	2nd	3rd	4th	INTERVIEWER'S CODE 05, 06, etc IF 5th, 6th etc MEMBER OF HOUSEHOLD				
10-11	10-11	10-11	10-11	10-11	10-11	10-11	10-11	10-11
01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09
12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12
X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13
X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
14-18	14-18	14-18	14-18	14-18	14-18	14-18	14-18	14-18
£ s	£ s	£ s	£ s	£ s	£ s	£ s	£ s	£ s
19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19
X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
20-24	20-24	20-24	20-24	20-24	20-24	20-24	20-24	20-24
£ s	£ s	£ s	£ s	£ s	£ s	£ s	£ s	£ s
25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25
X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
26-30	26-30	26-30	26-30	26-30	26-30	26-30	26-30	26-30
£ s	£ s	£ s	£ s	£ s	£ s	£ s	£ s	£ s
31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31
X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
32-36	32-36	32-36	32-36	32-36	32-36	32-36	32-36	32-36
£ s	£ s	£ s	£ s	£ s	£ s	£ s	£ s	£ s
37	37	37	37	37	37	37	37	37
X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
38-40	38-40	38-40	38-40	38-40	38-40	38-40	38-40	38-40
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
41	41	41	41	41	41	41	41	41
X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
42-44	42-44	42-44	42-44	42-44	42-44	42-44	42-44	42-44
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£

CURRENT MONETARY INCOME

General

This section asks questions in turn of the employed, the self-employed and then everyone, including those who are not employed. Our object is to obtain reliable estimates of income, before and after tax, for each income unit in the household, both for "last week" and "the last 12 months".

Income Unit

This is any person aged 15 or over, or if in full-time education any person aged 19 or over, together with wife or husband (if she or he has one) and children under 15 (or aged 16-18 if in full-time education), if any. According to this definition a man, wife, and children aged under 15 count as one income unit, but a middle-aged widow and a son who is a university student, or an elderly widow and a single daughter of 40, count as two income units. A household consisting of man and wife with three single children who are all over 15 years of age and who are at work counts as four income units.

Allocating Income

Usually amounts of income can be entered in the appropriate column, according to the person receiving it. Do not enter any income twice. Do not, for example, enter a particular amount both for the wife and the husband. Nor need you split up any amount part of which is payable for a dependent wife or child. Thus, do not attempt to divide up the total of family allowances; enter the total in the wife's column. And enter an amount for sickness benefit, say, even if it includes sums for the wife and children, in the husband's column (if indeed it is he who receives it).

Gross and Net

In the first question you carefully ask for the last pay net of deductions and go on in the second question to establish what these deductions are. The answers to both questions effectively give gross and net earnings for the last period for which pay was received and you can build up further information in the questions that follow. You should be conscious of this distinction throughout the section. It will not always be possible to get information both for income after tax and income before tax. Remember that if you cannot get an answer for one you may be able to get it for the other. Make a note whenever you can. We can calculate in the office.

Last 12 months

Though you start by finding what was the last amount of pay received it is very important also to find what was the average pay during the previous 12 months and gradually build up the total income received by the income unit and the household in those months. You have already filled in a work-record and this will help you to answer several of the questions in the section.

QUESTION 1 Last earnings

Remember to check earnings for each member of the household, even those of a wife who had a job for only a few weeks in the year, a young son who works only on Saturdays, and a retired man with a part-time job. Second or subsidiary earnings are dealt with in Q. 14. Note that each digit is ruled off from the next. Insert "0" in any column which does not apply. Please note also that we have allowed wider columns on these income pages so that you have enough room to write in figures. But note that you will have to indicate which member of the household received any income if you are obliged to use a fifth or sixth column.

*This is 2nds
just week back
at work, but he
received about
the same as last
job.*

QUESTION 2 Deductions

Don't forget that a total is better than nothing. If the informant is uncertain say, "I believe it is on your pay slip" and encourage him or her to check. We have asked you to put a tick if in fact you are shown a slip or the informant reads off the amounts. As before, the small boxes on the left are for you to identify the member of the household: "Inf." "2nd" "3rd", etc.

National Insurance contributions

A male employee ordinarily pays 15s. 8d. and a female employee 13s. 2d. per week, although note that a married woman can elect to pay only 7d. per week to cover industrial injuries benefits. Boys under 18 pay 10s. 1d. and girls 8s. 5d. per week. Persons over 18 who are contracted out of the graduated pension scheme pay a higher flat rate insurance contribution of 18s. 1d. (men), 14s. 8d. (women).

Graduated pension contributions

The employee contributes $\frac{1}{4}$ per cent of each pound of gross weekly earnings between the ninth and the eighteenth, i.e. approximately 11d. for each of these pounds, plus $\frac{1}{4}$ per cent for each pound between the 19th and the 30th, i.e. rather more than 1d. for each of these pounds. In fact a man with gross weekly earnings of 59 pays nothing, one with £13 pays 4s. 0d., one with £21 pays 9s. 0d., and one with £30, 9s. 9d. About one person in every five, however, is contracted out of the graduated pension scheme, but such persons nonetheless pay $\frac{1}{4}$ per cent on each pound of gross earnings between the ninth and the 30th, or a maximum of 2s. 1d.

QUESTION 3 Highest and lowest

Check the number of weeks worked by turning up the work record. Some people's earnings will have varied only in one or two weeks of the year and it will not be difficult for you to establish an average in (b). Remember Q. 3(b) is very important. Other people's earnings may have varied widely, either because of changes of job or variations in overtime. Do not include variations due to holidays or sickness. If it is difficult to arrive at an average write in the box or in the margins, e.g. 10 weeks @ £15 10s., six weeks @ £18 15s. and 23 weeks @ £24 11s. We will work out the rest. Do not include weeks of holiday or sickness, which are explored later.

QUESTION 4 Bonuses

If a commission or bonus has been included in Q. 3 do not now amend the answer to that question. If the information is given for the first time write the amount in the box and also strike out "Before" or "After" Tax as appropriate.

QUESTION 20 Miscellaneous allowances and cash income

The various kinds of income have been laid out as compactly as possible but remember that two or more may need to be coded and you should prompt carefully. Underneath describe the type of allowance (so that we know to which code a particular amount refers) and the amount per week or per month. Ring either "1" or "2" depending on whether the allowance did in fact cover last week and strike out "Before" or "After" tax as appropriate. Make sure that in the case of allowances of husbands temporarily away from home that you have not already written in his earnings earlier as a member of the household. If you have do not write in any amount he pays. All we want here is any income which is not covered by earlier entries.

*
I don't quite know where to code this item.
After being out of work for 6 or 7 weeks,
I was advised to apply for the redemption of his Post War Credits. He then received the sum of £94 nett.

QUESTION 20(b) Allowances for separated and divorced wives

Some wives receive money direct from their husbands (or via the court). Others have court orders but these are signed over to the Supplementary Benefits Commission, which collects the money and pays the mother a standard weekly allowance. We therefore want to avoid counting the amount in Q. 20 if that amount is already included in the figure for supplementary benefit listed under Q. 15. We also want to be able to sort out irregular payments of both money from court orders and supplementary benefit. Check carefully in all these instances and write a note if anything needs clarification. Fatherless families form a small proportion of the total sample of households. Where money from court orders is paid irregularly and the mother claims weekly from the Supplementary Benefits Office she might not always claim the full amount, or may delay her claim in which case she loses benefit. Check to see if such loss is occurring.

QUESTION 21 Allowances and sums paid to others

This question complements some of the sub-questions in Q. 20. Here we are concerned to find out about all cash payments or allowances amounting to at least 10s. a week or £25 a year. Note that married children frequently pay rent or bills for elderly parents and old people sometimes make considerable cash gifts to their children. Examples are payments for grandchildren's clothing or holidays, payment of T.V. rentals and licence, cash gift for car.

QUESTION 22 Tax relief

Our object is to gain further evidence about reciprocal aid but also to help us in interpreting the figures for earnings and deductions given earlier. Note that you are not expected to probe for amounts.

QUESTION 23

Property income is considerable for a small percentage of informants and tends to be of two types: income from only one or two houses and income from a range of properties. With a few people considerable time may need to be spent on getting a reliable answer to this question. Net income after tax may not be known so we deliberately seek gross income before tax, then expenses, and only finally income after tax. You may not be able to get the third but make sure you get a figure for the first. It may also be difficult to secure a figure for expenses of rates and repairs but remember that property-owners will often know the total sums entered on their income tax returns. It may even be helpful to remind informants of this: "I mean the total like that in your income tax return — gross income less expenses." Note that many owner-occupiers and tenants rent rooms and flats to others in their accommodation. Do not count the rent from a boarder living in the household.

Included
on p 24.

26. IF HOUSEHOLDER PAYS RENT

Does Not Apply

(a) How much do you pay a week in rent?

(b) Do you have a rent holiday?
 yes ① no of wks rent OFFICE total
 no 2 paid in year USE rent
 48 ONLY last year

(c) Do you pay rates in addition?
 IF YES amount general rates last yr _____ yes
 amount water rates last yr _____ DK

(d) Have you had a rates rebate?
 IF YES (i) How much was it? _____ SPECIFY PERIOD _____ yes
 (ii) Did you get it as a lump sum payment _____ no
 or was it deducted from your rates or _____ DK
 rent? _____ deducted from rent
 _____ deducted from rates
 _____ lump sum payment

(e) Does your rent include: lighting 1 other service or commodity 5
 gas 2 electric power 6
 coal 3 none of these 7
 meals 4 DK 8

(f) How much have you spent in the last 12 months for alterations, decorations or repairs (including paint or tools for work by yourself)?
 Total £ Nil OFFICE total
 USE annual
 ONLY housing cost

DESCRIBE ITEMS IF NECESSARY AND COSTS _____

27. IF HOUSEHOLDER RENTS PRIVATELY

Does Not Apply SKIP TO Q.28

(a) Is this accommodation owned Y yes ASK Q.27(a)(i)
 by your employer? 0 no } SKIP TO Q.27(b)
 1 DK }

IF YES (i) Do you pay less than it 2 yes ASK Q.27(a)(ii)
 would cost if you rented it in the 3 no } SKIP TO Q.27(b)
 ordinary way? 4 DK }

IF YES (ii) How much extra rent per year would you expect to pay if you were renting it privately? * extra rent per yr
 GIVE YOUR ESTIMATE IF INFORMANT UNCERTAIN £ _____

(iii) Would you have to leave this house/flat if you stopped working for him or when you retire? yes
 no
 DK

(b) Are you on a council housing list?
 1 yes, entire household } ASK Q.27(b)(i)
 2 yes, part of household }
 3 no } SKIP TO Q.30
 4 DK }

(i) How long? number of years _____

28. IF HOUSEHOLDER RENTS FROM COUNCIL

Does Not Apply SKIP TO Q.30

(a) How long were you (the tenant) on the list before getting council accommodation? inherited tenancy
 DK
 number of years _____

(b) When was this house/flat built?
 before war
 1946-1954
 1955 or later
 DK

(c) How long have you been living in council accommodation? years _____

(d) Why did you get a council house/flat when you did? Was it because you reached the top of the list or were there other reasons?
 X inherited tenancy
 Y bad housing
 0 health of member of family
 1 overcrowding
 2 other (SPECIFY)
 3 solely top of list
 4 DK

(e) Do you know if the council operates a differential rents or rent rebate scheme to adjust rents to needs?
 yes ASK Q.28(e)(i)
 no } SKIP TO Q.30
 DK }

(i) Have you had your rent reduced or obtained a rebate, or have you applied but not had a reduction or a rebate?
 rent reduced (ASK Q.28(e)(ii))
 applied, no rent reduction (i)
 not applied (SKIP TO Q.30)
 other (SPECIFY) }
 DK

(ii) Do you know by how much? _____

31-34	X
F	S
0212	
35-37	
F	
125	
38	
X	
Y	
0	
1	
2	
3	
4	
5	
6	
39-42	
0125	
43	
X	
Y	
0	
1	
2	
3	
4	
44-46	
F	
47	
X	
Y	
0	
1	
2	
3	
4	
48	
49	
X	
Y	
0	
1	
2	
3	
4	
51-52	
23	
53	
X	
Y	
0	
1	
2	
3	
4	
54	
Y	
0	
1	
2	
3	
4	
5	

2-12-3

96
24
3
125

Inf. was given probab. for 5 years only, but has now been there for 23 years.

QUESTION 4 Special schools & centres

This question is asked only of persons who have been ill and off work or confined to bed or the house for eight weeks or more continuously, and those who are coded for any item in Question 3.

QUESTION 5 Date of onset of sickness or disabling condition

Our object is to establish the year of onset but the question is worded "first have any condition" so as to allow for the fact that some conditions develop out of others. For persons with a disabling condition you ask, in effect, when all the trouble started.

Previous occupation

In the section on Employment you have already asked for the last occupation of everyone not now at work (p. 7). Some people change their occupation because of a disabling condition before finally being obliged to give up work. You should probe for the (previous) occupation which people had before any history of illness or disability started.

And has had trouble with his nerves only since he became redundant.

QUESTION 6 Mobility

You should code people according to their usual mobility, taking no account of a temporary illness or injury. "Usual mobility" may be interpreted as "for at least eight weeks and unlikely to become more mobile in the immediate future" or "for less than eight weeks but unlikely to become more mobile within at least that total period." Someone who spends most of the time in bed and needs help to get out to sit in a chair or wheelchair and who can walk indoors but not even a few yards outdoors without help is defined as housebound. The test is whether someone can walk on his own (without the assistance or company of any other person — though with or without sticks or crutches).

QUESTION 7 Incapacity

In prompting this series of questions you may find it simplest to ask the question without the variation in brackets, unless it seems appropriate. Remember you are asking whether they have any difficulty in doing X. Sometimes certain questions will not apply to particular people or to particular situations. You will meet people who do not (or say they do not) wash down, negotiate stairs (living in bungalows), go shopping and do housework (especially some men). The question should then be asked in terms of "But would you have any difficulty in doing X if you had to?" The codes 0, 1, 2 are listed in increasing order of difficulty and you should check that you ring one of them for each item.

QUESTION 7e

It would be insensitive and unnecessary to ask questions about the daily activities of the bedfast. They are therefore excluded from this question and the rest of the series. You may encounter other people (e.g. advanced obesity) of whom it is clear that they cannot do certain activities. You may refrain from putting questions to them. The same is true of any situations in which the questions are likely to cause great distress. BUT AS A GENERAL RULE QUESTIONS 7 (e) to (i) SHOULD BE ASKED FOR ALL OTHER THAN THE BEDFAST AND CHAIRFAST.

QUESTIONS 8 & 9 Variation in incapacity

These questions explore whether the pattern of answers to Question 7 is permanent. Question 8 seeks any indication of seasonal variations (e.g. bronchitis) and Question 9 day-to-day variations in the effects of disability.

IX STYLE OF LIVING

Really pleasant, uniked family.

The prefab beautifully decorated for Christmas

5 misses her deceased

grandmother so much

that she goes & sits with

the old lady opposite

as often as she can spare

the time.

This section aims to find out some ways in which people spend their time, how they manage on their incomes, what kinds of things they buy and do, and how they feel about their situation. Most of the questions are pre-coded (but interviewers are urged to write any interesting comments on the blank spaces in the questionnaire or on the back). It is hoped that the answers will put some flesh on the income skeleton you have painstakingly built up in the rest of the questionnaire.

QUESTION 1 Holidays

Note that this question immediately follows Questions 9 and 10 of Section VIII. Question 9 of Section VIII refers only to staying in the homes of relatives and friends or being subsidised by them on a joint holiday. Question 1 in this section applies to all "holidays" (as understood by the informant) which are away from home, excluding only those which were spent actually in the homes of relatives or friends. If there was more than one holiday add together their duration and code accordingly in Question 1 (a).

QUESTION 2 Meals out

Care should be taken because people may forget meals which were incidental to the visit. By "snack" you should understand something more than a biscuit and cup of tea, say at least a sandwich. Note that in this question and in later questions there are certain persons whom it is not expected you should code. Thus children under the age of 15 should be coded DNA.

QUESTION 3 Friends to meals

Note that it is possible to code both "Yes, relative" and "Yes, friend".

QUESTION 4 Friends in to play

There are few simple questions which can be asked about the child's own standard of living and social life. Some homes are too poor for the child to bring his friends in, so stress in the house.

QUESTION 5 Afternoons and evenings out

The key point is entertainment for which someone spends money (youth clubs require entrance and weekly fees; scouts, guides, etc., require uniform and bus fares for outings). Examples of leisure-time activities will vary according to the age of the person to whom the question is addressed and you should probe accordingly. (Note that while we do not ask for amounts of expenditure we try to find the relative frequency of all forms of entertainments so that we can see how it varies with income.)

QUESTION 6 Church

Accept any religious sect or denomination which may be mentioned.

FOR ALL CODE ALL

7. Now could I ask a few questions about food? (a) Do you have a cooked breakfast most days? I mean four or more days a week - things like bacon and egg (not porridge or toast)? *

yes
no
DK
Does Not Apply

(b) During the last two weeks was there a day when you ate no cooked meal at all (I mean from getting up to going to bed)? *

yes
no
DK
Does Not Apply

(c) Do you have fresh meat most days, I mean four or more days a week (not sausages, bacon or boiled ham) - either here or in your meals out? CHECK ANSWER ESPECIALLY CAREFULLY FOR HOUSEWIFE

yes
no
DK
Does Not Apply

ASK HOUSEWIFE ONLY CODE HOUSEHOLD ONLY

8. (a) Do you normally have a Sunday joint (i.e. 3 weeks out of 4)?

yes
no
DK

(b) How many pints do you usually take for the family (everyone in the household) in a whole week, including any extra at weekends and fresh milk bought from a shop? *

no. of pints in week

OFFICE USE ONLY

(c) And do you buy tinned or powdered milk as well?

yes
no
DK

ASK HOUSEWIFE ONLY CODE HOUSEHOLD ONLY

9. (a) Do you ever buy second-hand clothing from a shop or a stall, for yourself or others in the household?

CODE ONE ONLY
yes often
no sometimes
DK never

(b) Do you buy any of your clothing or shoes through clubs or clothing cheques? *

yes ASK Q.9(c)
no) SKIP TO Q.10
DK)

(c) About how much do you spend on clothing clubs per week?

WRITE IN AMOUNT IN SHILLINGS

(d) Do you ever miss payments or pay less than the full amount?

regularly
not often
no
DK

ASK HOUSEWIFE ONLY CODE HOUSEWIFE ONLY

10. Have you had a new winter coat in the last 3 years (i.e. 3 winters)?

Does Not Apply SKIP TO Q.11
yes
no
DK

FOR ALL CODE ALL HOUSEHOLD

11. Has everyone got adequate footwear for fine weather AND if it rains?

yes
no
DK
Does Not Apply

FOR ALL

12. Can you tell me whether you

X - smoke? * IF YES, ASK Q.12(a)
Y - buy a daily newspaper
* 0 - regularly do the football pools (in season)?
* 1 - regularly have a flutter on the horses or dogs?
2 none of these
3 DK
4 Does Not Apply

SKIP TO Q.13

(a) How many cigarettes/ozs of tobacco a week? *

2 70 cigs/ozs
3 70 cigs/ozs

OFFICE USE

ASK HOUSEWIFE ONLY CODE HOUSEHOLD ONLY

13. About how much did you (and your family) spend altogether last Christmas - I mean extra to the usual housekeeping - on presents, food, entertainment, everything? *

Estimate in £'s

1st	2nd	3rd	4th	5th	6th	7	8	9	10
35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
X Y 0 1	X Y 0 1	X Y 0 1	X Y 0 1	X Y 0 1	X Y 0 1	X Y 0 1	X Y 0 1	X Y 0 1	X Y 0 1
2 3 4 5	2 3 4 5	2 3 4 5	2 3 4 5	2 3 4 5	2 3 4 5	2 3 4 5	2 3 4 5	2 3 4 5	2 3 4 5
6 7 8 9	6 7 8 9	6 7 8 9	6 7 8 9	6 7 8 9	6 7 8 9	6 7 8 9	6 7 8 9	6 7 8 9	6 7 8 9

50
X
0
51-52
22
53-54
01
55
X
Y
0
56
X
Y
0
57-58
34
59
X
Y
0
1

5- 13/9
3 20/- clothing clubs -

36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36
X Y 0 1	X Y 0 1	X Y 0 1	X Y 0 1	X Y 0 1	X Y 0 1	X Y 0 1	X Y 0 1	X Y 0 1	X Y 0 1
2 3 4 5	2 3 4 5	2 3 4 5	2 3 4 5	2 3 4 5	2 3 4 5	2 3 4 5	2 3 4 5	2 3 4 5	2 3 4 5
37	37	37	37	37	37	37	37	37	37
X Y 0 1	X Y 0 1	X Y 0 1	X Y 0 1	X Y 0 1	X Y 0 1	X Y 0 1	X Y 0 1	X Y 0 1	X Y 0 1
2 3 4	2 3 4	2 3 4	2 3 4	2 3 4	2 3 4	2 3 4	2 3 4	2 3 4	2 3 4

60-61
03
62-64
06

Dad 10
Glenda 10

INTERVIEWER PLEASE CODE ALL THAT APPLY AFTER INTERVIEW

- (a) Household in which there is a child, one of whose parents is not resident
- (b) Household consisting of woman and adult dependants
- (c) Household in which there are five or more dependent children
- (d) Household containing an adult who has been unemployed for eight weeks (consecutively or in last 12 months)
- (e) Household containing an adult under 65 years of age who has been ill or injured for eight weeks (consecutively or in last 12 months)
- (f) Household containing a disabled adult under 65
 - (a) disabled
 - (b) borderline disabled
- (g) Household containing a disabled or handicapped child (including child ill or injured for eight weeks or more)
- (h) Household containing a person aged 65 or over who has been bedfast or ill for eight weeks or more or who is otherwise severely incapacitated
- (i) Household in which there are
 - (a) earners, none earning £12 a week or more
 - (b) adult male earners (aged 21 to 64) earning less than £14 a week
- (j) Household in which there are persons who are
 - (a) non-white
 - (b) born in Eire

67
X
Y
0
1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
68
X
Y

9

COMPOSITION OF HOUSEHOLD: CODES (Q. 10, p. 3)	
One generation	Man: and widowed or separated daughter 221
Man alone: aged 60 or over 101	Woman: and widowed or separated son 222
Man alone: aged under 60 102	Woman: and widowed or separated daughter 223
Woman alone: aged 60 or over 103	Otherwise two generations: all related 224
Woman alone: aged under 60 104	Otherwise two generations: at least one person not related to any other 225
Husband and wife: both aged 60 or over 105	Other (SPECIFY) 226
Husband and wife: at least one aged under 60 106	Three generation
Husband and wife: both under 60 107	Man, son and d-in-law, grandchildren: all under 15 ... 301
Man and woman: otherwise related 108	Man, son and d-in-law, grandchildren: at least one under 15 and one over 15 ... 302
Man and woman: unrelated 109	Man, daughter & son-in-law, grandchildren: all under 15 ... 303
Two or more men only: related 110	Man, daughter and son-in-law, grandchildren: at least one under 15 and one over 15 ... 304
Two or more men only: unrelated 111	Woman, son and d-in-law, grandchildren: all under 15 ... 305
Two or more women only: related 112	Woman, son and d-in-law, grandchildren: at least one under 15, one over 15 ... 306
Two or more women only: unrelated 113	Woman, daughter and son-in-law, grandchildren: all under 15 ... 307
Other (SPECIFY) 114	Woman, daughter and son-in-law, grandchildren: at least one under 15, one over 15 ... 308
Two generation	Married couple, married child and child-in-law, grandchildren under 15 ... 309
Man, wife: + 1 child under 15 201	Otherwise 3-generations:
Man, wife: + 2 children both under 15 202	—all persons related, at least one child under 15 ... 310
Man, wife: + 3 children all under 15 203	—at least one child under 15, one over 15 ... 311
Man, wife: + 4 or more children all under 15 204	—all persons related 312
Man, wife: + children, at least 1 under 15 and at least 1 over 15, none married 205	—unrelated 313
Man, wife: + children all over 15, at least 1 aged 25 or over, none married 207	Other (SPECIFY) 314
Man and one child under 15 208	Four generation 401
Man and two children both under 15 209	DESCRIBE COMPOSITION BELOW
Man and three or more children under 15 210	
Man and children at least one under and one over 15, none married 211	
Man and children all aged 15-24, none married 212	
Man and children all over 15 at least one 25 or over, none married 213	
Woman: and one child under 15 214	
Woman: and two children both under 15 215	
Woman: and three or more children under 15 216	
Woman: and children, at least one under and one over 15, none married 217	
Woman: and children, all aged 15-24, none married ... 218	
Woman: and children all over 15, at least one 25 or over, none married 219	
Man: and widowed or separated son 220	