

**MEMBERS OF HOUSEHOLD**

Christian name  
for reference only

Age last birthday

1st	2nd	3rd	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th
Mrs	Mr	Son	Dan	Son	Son	Son			
65-66	65-66	65-66	65-66	65-66	65-66				
38	40	20	18	15	14	12			

3162373

3 | 14

QUESTIONNAIRE ON HOUSEHOLD RESOURCES  
&  
STANDARDS OF LIVING IN THE UNITED KINGDOM  
1967-68

- I Housing and Living Facilities
- II Employment
- III Occupational Facilities and Fringe Benefits
- IV Current Monetary Income
- V Assets and Savings
- VI Health and Disability
- VII Social Services
- VIII Private Income in Kind
- IX Style of Living

# A Survey carried out from the University of Essex and the University of London (L.S.E.)

Queries should be addressed to: Miss Sheila Benson  
Skepper House  
13 Endsleigh Street  
London WC1

FOR OFFICE USE	CM 29-1-69	gu. 29-1-69	
1 2 3	SBG 1 SBC 1 SBC 1	TSI MR TRI DAD	FP BP
	CC	C C	C C
	AM	AM	PM PM
	MB	MB	MB

Name of Interviewer..... B HERSEE

SERIAL  
NUMBER

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
3	1	6	2	3	7	3	0	1

Date(s) of interview(s)..... 24/1/69

Length of interview(s) ..... 1 1/2 hrs

or contacts .....

Length of interview(s) ..... 1 1/2 hrs

### Form of introduction

"My name is X. I'm from Essex/London University. We're preparing a report (writing a book) about standards of living in Britain today and how families manage. We think it's important for the Government and everyone else to know what the facts really are. We're hoping to talk to about 3,000 families throughout the country and I'd be very grateful if you could help us by answering some questions. All our information is, of course, strictly confidential."

**SUMMARY : COMPLETE AFTER INTERVIEW**

1. Interview carried out at first call at second call at third or later call	10 X Y 0	3. Which sections were answered in whole or in part by which persons on the household?	Write Section 1, 2, 3, etc.	5. Number of other households at address →	21
2. Information for household — — complete skip to Q. 3 incomplete—answer 2a	11 X Y	Informant 2nd member	13 1 — 9 (3) 14 1 — 9 (4) 15 1 — 9 (0) 16 1 — 9 (0) 17 1 — 3 18	None	0
(a) Sections incomplete CODE ALL THAT APPLY Housing Employment Occupational Income Assets Health Soc. Services Inc. in kind Style of living	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	CODE ALL THAT APPLY AS LISTED IN Q'AIRE (Some Sections may be listed twice)	3rd 4th 5th 6th	6. Household living on ground floor basement floor 1st floor 2nd floor 3rd floor 4th floor 5th or above Specify	22 X Y 1 2 3 4 5
(b) Reasons if incomplete — — ill/disabled does not know information unwilling to give information other (specify)	12 X Y 0 1	Other (specify)	7th — (0) 19 — (0)	(a) Is there a lift in the building? Yes No	6 7
Type of Accomm.	4. Semi or detached house or bungalow Ter. h'se or bungalow Self-con. flat in block Self-con. flat in house Self-con. flat attached to shop/business Room(s): furnished Other (specify)	20 X Y 0 1 2 3 4	7. Is there an internal or external flight of at least 4 steps or stairs to the dwelling entrance? Yes No	23 8 9	

(i)

7. Does the house/flat have any structural defects?

PROMPT	rising damp, damp walls or ceilings	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	Yes ASK Q.7(a)
	loose brick-work/plaster	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	no } SKIP TO
	roof which leaks in heavy rain	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	DK Q. 8.
	badly-fitting windows or doors	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	
	which do not open or close	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 5	
	broken floorboards, stairs	<input type="checkbox"/> 6	
	other		

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(a) Do you feel any of these are a danger to your health or of anyone in the household?

Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> 1
No	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
DK	<input type="checkbox"/> 3

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8. Would you say you (and the family) have a serious housing problem?

Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	ASK Q.8(a)
No	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	SKIP TO Q.8(b)
DK	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	

(a) What sort of problem is the worst?

CODE ONE ONLY	1 overcrowding	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	SKIP
	2 inadequate basic facilities	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	TO
	3 damp accommodation	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	0.9
	4 other structural defects	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	
	5 need to move elsewhere	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	
	6 other (specify)	<input type="checkbox"/> 6	

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(b) Have you ever had a serious housing problem (since you were 21)?

Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	ASK Q.8(c)
No	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	SKIP TO Q.9.
DK	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	

(c) What sort of problem was the worst?

X overcrowding	<input type="checkbox"/> 1
Y inadequate basic facilities	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
0 damp accommodation	<input type="checkbox"/> 3
1 other structural defects	<input type="checkbox"/> 4
2 need to move elsewhere	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
3 other (specify)	<input type="checkbox"/> 6

(d) How long did it last?

under 2 years	<input type="checkbox"/> 1
2 and less than 5 years	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
5 and less than 9 years	<input type="checkbox"/> 3
10 or more	<input type="checkbox"/> 4

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9. Which of the following items do you have in the household?

PROMPT CODE	X television	<input type="checkbox"/> 1
ALL THAT	Y record player	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
APPLY	0 radio	<input type="checkbox"/> 3
	1 refrigerator	<input type="checkbox"/> 4
	2 washing machine	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
	3 vacuum cleaner	<input type="checkbox"/> 6
	4 telephone	<input type="checkbox"/> 7
	*5 central heating	<input type="checkbox"/> 8
	6 enough upholstered arm-chairs, easy chairs or settees for every member of family plus one visitor	
	7 carpet covering all or nearly all floor in main sitting room	
	8 DK one or more items (specify)	

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34	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1
	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
	<input type="checkbox"/> 3

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35	<input type="checkbox"/> 1
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 2
	<input type="checkbox"/> 3
	<input type="checkbox"/> 4
	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
	<input type="checkbox"/> 6
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 7
	<input type="checkbox"/> 8
	<input type="checkbox"/> 9

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36	<input type="checkbox"/> 1
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 2
	<input type="checkbox"/> 3
	<input type="checkbox"/> 4
	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
	<input type="checkbox"/> 6
	<input type="checkbox"/> 7
	<input type="checkbox"/> 8

-----

37	<input type="checkbox"/> 1
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 2
	<input type="checkbox"/> 3
	<input type="checkbox"/> 4
	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
	<input type="checkbox"/> 6
	<input type="checkbox"/> 7
	<input type="checkbox"/> 8

slight.

father in law  
village in India  
as W.C. bath

in India  
married 15  
32 India

1968 here  
Kenya husband

SECTION II EMPLOYMENT

1. Can you tell me who in the household was at work last week, for any number of hours, however few?  
 attended paid employment, or self employed \*  
 not attending paid employment } SKIP TO Q.6  
 DK

2. Just the one job, or more than one? I mean did you do any spare-time or regular paid work? \*  
 one job  
 two or more jobs

3. Is the work carried out here in the house or flat? \*  
 yes, main/only occupation  
 yes, secondary occupation(s) only  
 no

4. What was the usual hour at which you started and finished work each day last week? \*

X worked from before 8 am to 6 pm (or earlier)  
 CODE ONE Y before 8 am and finished after 6 pm  
 ONLY ON 0 8 am (or after) to 6 pm (or earlier)  
 BASIS OF 1 8 am (or after) and finished after 6 pm  
 ANSWER 2 after 6 pm to 8 am (or earlier)  
 3 no usual hours of starting and/or finishing

5. Can you tell me the total number of hours you worked last week (counting all jobs for which you received pay)? Insert number\*  
 IF WORKED LESS THAN 30 HOURS ASK Q.5(a) DK  
 IF WORKED 30 HOURS OR MORE SKIP TO Q.18

(a) When did you last work 30 hours X less than 6 months ago  
 or more in a week? Y 6 months and less than 1 year ago  
 0 1 and less than 3 years  
 1 3 and less than 10 years  
 2 10 or more years  
 3 never  
 4 DK

(b) Would you work more hours if 5 yes, unconditionally  
 such a job were available? 6 yes, with reservations  
 7 no, would not wish to  
 CODE ONE ONLY 8 no, could not do so  
 ON BASIS OF ANSWER 9 DK

6. IF NOT AT WORK LAST WEEK OR WORKING LESS THAN 30 HOURS  
 Why weren't you at work last week? X housewife  
 OR Why weren't you at work full-time? Y retired  
 0 student  
 1 pre-school or school child SKIP TO NEXT SECTION  
 \* 2 unemployed  
 3 sick or injured  
 4 disabled or handicapped  
 5 paid holiday  
 6 unpaid holiday  
 7 not working because: school holidays  
 8 : caring for someone ill  
 9 : deputising for housewife  
 X other (specify) \_\_\_\_\_  
 Y DK

1st	2nd	3rd	4th	5th	6th	7	8	9	10
27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27
X Y 0	Y 0	Y 0	Y 0	X Y 0	X Y 0	X Y 0	X Y 0	X Y 0	X Y 0
1 2									
3 4 5									
28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28
X Y 0									
1 2 3									
29 30	29 30	29 30	29 30	29 30	29 30	29 30	29 30	29 30	29 30
1 4 8	3 1 7	3 1 6	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
1 X	1 X	1 X	1 X	1 X	1 X	1 X	1 X	1 X	1 X
31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31
X Y 0									
1 2 3 4									
5 6 7 8 9									
32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32
X Y 0									
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9									
33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33
X Y									

2 younger boys have not yet been given school places. There is a shortage, and a waiting list.

#### QUESTION 8 Work record

Our aim is to trace persons whose work record is not full and to establish both numbers of weeks off work and numbers of weeks in which fewer than 30 hours were worked.

##### Weeks off work in year

The procedure is first to ask the general question about numbers of weeks off work. Some informants will be uncertain of the right answer. They can be encouraged by prompts about the last spell off work for unemployment, then sickness and so on down the list. Whenever it is clear they are going back more than 12 months you should move on to the next eventuality on the list. In the appropriate column note the number of weeks for all spells of unemployment, sickness, etc. You must record "O" in all open boxes when the person has had no spell off work for that reason. You may ignore the codes "X" and "Y" under each open box. They are for office use. For easy reference you can record each spell off work alongside the months listed below. (You may in rare instances interview persons, say, who had five or six spells off work through sickness and may need to show some rough working to arrive at the right total. (Please leave any rough working in case of queries.)

##### List member of household (informant, 2nd, 3rd) and weeks off work and reason

January.....	July.....
February.....	August.....
March.....	September.....
April.....	October.....
May.....	November.....
June.....	December.....

Some informants may have a quick answer for the first general question (usually because they have a very full or almost empty record of work in the year). You should nonetheless use the same procedure of asking about each type of eventuality and each spell off work as a check. If an informant says he hasn't been off work except for "just odd days because of colds and so on" ASK How much would it amount to over the past twelve months — one week, two weeks? AND CODE ACCORDINGLY. For informants (e.g. housewives or students) who have only worked for a few weeks in the year, you may find it quicker to establish first how long they were at work.

As with so many other questions about "the last twelve months" in this questionnaire, informants will often find it helpful if you encourage them to think forwards from a date exactly a year ago.

\* This girl often works short-time  
ie. 3 or 4 days per week  
or from 8 am till 3 or 4 pm.  
She may have worked 30 hrs  
or less on one or two  
occasions but cannot be sure.

**QUESTION 13**

NHS means free, wholly paid for by the National Health Service. Private and amenity (paying) beds in NHS hospitals should be coded as private.

**QUESTION 13(b) Number of nights**

If a person has had two or more spells in hospital add the total number of nights together.

**QUESTION 13(c) Name of hospital**

This will be used in the office to code type of hospital.

*Q14 (b)  
When Dr came to visit 07  
05-06 were not well &  
he saw her at the same  
time.*

**QUESTION 14**

Ill in bed means actually in bed for at least half the day.

**QUESTION 15**

Visits by and to a doctor will include calls when a person is no longer in bed but up and about. The questions are not, therefore, dependent on the answer yes to Q. 14. When the household is large and/or when there have been several visits it may take you a little time to obtain a reliable answer. Remember that in cases of difficulty it is usually best to approach the answer by asking: "When did you last see your doctor?" "And when was the time before that?" "So that means you saw your doctor seven times altogether in the last 12 months?" Remember that we want to count each consultation, even if there are two consultations on one day or on succeeding days. Remember also to include locums and other (alternative) doctor seen in this period.

**QUESTION 15(c) Visits paid for**

If the informant is a wife who makes a visit to her NHS doctor and pays later for the pill, which he prescribes, this should still be counted as a NHS visit.

**QUESTION 16 Spectacles**

Most people pay in part for spectacles even under the NHS but some obtain them free by paying and then claiming a refund on test of means (by the SBC).

**QUESTION 18 Doctor at hospital**

It is the number of occasions we want to know, not the number of doctors seen at the hospital.

**Visits to dentist**

Remember to ask number of visits, not number of courses of treatment.

**Home help**

We are interested only in the use of a local council's Home Help Service.

**Someone from the Welfare**

We mean a social worker or officer from Council health, welfare or children's department who is concerned with some aspect of family welfare. Include a health visitor, say, but not an officer from the Supplementary Benefits Commission or someone from a voluntary organisation — like the WVS or Salvation Army.

**QUESTION 18(a) Paying a dentist**

The point is that very poor people can get free dentures and do not have to pay the £1 for a course of treatment.

**QUESTION 18(b) Home help**

Some councils charge for a home help's service on test of means.

**QUESTION 14 Fuel**

Everyone forgets to order coal. Stress "through lack of money".

*D/16 ~~seen~~  
No. At some.  
No. to go out (K. where)  
for necessary  
when*

**QUESTION 15 Birthday parties**

Again the emphasis is on the expense and the experience of bringing the child's friends into the home, so stress that we don't mean just a family party.

**QUESTION 17 (a) Social class**

This question requires the views of both chief wage-earner (head of household) and housewife. By "chief wage-earner" we mean the person upon whose earnings the housekeeping income primarily depends. By "Head of Household" we have in mind the alternative person to be questioned if there is no chief wage-earner, e.g. a husband who is a retirement pensioner, or a widowed mother (who may be the tenant) living with her widowed daughter (the housewife) and grandchildren. As far as possible the views on social class should be sought from each person independently. If both are present take the question stage by stage, making sure both answer before passing on. The question asks first for a self-rating, which must be written down. At this stage avoid putting names of classes into people's heads. People often hesitate awkwardly, so try to get the informant to say what class she thinks she belongs to or "is nearest to". Prompt by repeating the question carefully, and say "It's what you think", implying (which is true) that everyone has their own idea and each is equally valid. Do not strain to get an answer if one is not easily forthcoming. Do not assume the informant will pick one class only. Multiple choices of "middle and working" or "professional and working" are allowed.

**QUESTION 17 (b) Determinant of class**

Code housewife and chief wage-earner only. Next, to give us a clue as to what the informant is using as a reference point and scale we ask, in effect, the informant's idea of what determines "class". Try to get the most important one only.

**QUESTION 17 (c) Names of classes**

Third, the informant is presented with a flash-card (this is why husband and wife should if possible be interviewed separately, since otherwise the second person may be unduly influenced). Code one item only. If informant wants (again) to say "None", say "Well, I've got to put something down, which would you think was nearest?" This rating is the most important bit of the question. Do not be puzzled if the wife gives a different answer from the husband. This is quite common.

**QUESTION 17 (d) Father's main occupation**

That is, the occupation held for most of the time (not necessarily the most recent).

**QUESTION 18 Well off**

Four comparisons are made in this series of questions—with relatives, with other people (note—of the same age) in locality, with the average in the country and finally in the context of time. Prompt carefully and remember that you might get a different response for one comparison than for another.

ASK CHIEF WAGE EARNER/H.O.H. CODE C.W.E./H.O.H. ONLY  
 23. \* Do you think you could GENUINELY say

you are poor now? — X Does Not Apply SKIP TO Q.24

PROMPT AND CODE Y all the time } ASK Q.23(a)  
 ONE ONLY O sometimes }  
 I never } SKIP TO Q.24  
 2 DK

(a) Do you feel poor at any of these times 3 at weekends  
 or in any of these situations? 4 mid-week  
 5 at Christmas  
 PROMPT AND 6 with some of your friends  
 CODE ALL THAT 7 with some of your relatives  
 APPLY 8 with some of the people round here  
 9 other (SPECIFY)  

FOR CHIEF WAGE EARNER/H.O.H. CODE C.W.E./H.O.H. ONLY

24. (a) There's been a lot of talk about poverty. Do you think there's such a thing as REAL poverty these days? \* Does Not Apply SKIP TO Q.25  
 yes  
 no  
 DK

(b) What would you describe as poverty?

WRITE IN ANSWER D.K.

(c) Would you say that if people are in poverty its mainly

PROMPT X - their own fault?  
 AND CODE Y - the Government's fault?  
 ONE ONLY O - the fault of their education?  
 1 - the fault of industry not providing the right jobs?  
 2 - anything else? (SPECIFY)

3 - a combination of (some of) these?  
 4 - none of these?  
 5 DK

ASK CHIEF WAGE EARNER AND HOUSEWIFE ABOUT ALL AGED 23 AND OVER  
 25. Do you mind telling me if you voted in the last General Election (I don't mean who you voted for, just whether you voted)? \* CODE ALL AGED 23 & OVER

yes, voted  
 no  
 DK  
 DNA

ASK CHIEF WAGE EARNER/H.O.H. CODE C.W.E./H.O.H. ONLY  
 26. If there is poverty what do you think can be done about it? nothing  
 WRITE IN ANSWER DK

*Give employment to all then there would be no poor.*

1nft	2nd	3rd	4th	5th	6th	7	8	9	10
71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71
X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
O	O	O	O	O	O	O	O	O	O
I	I	I	I	I	I	I	I	I	I
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9
72	72	72	72	72	72	72	72	72	72
X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
O	O	O	O	O	O	O	O	O	O
I	I	I	I	I	I	I	I	I	I
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73
X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
O	O	O	O	O	O	O	O	O	O
I	I	I	I	I	I	I	I	I	I
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74
X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
O	O	O	O	O	O	O	O	O	O
I	I	I	I	I	I	I	I	I	I
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75
X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
4	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76
77	77	77	77	77	77	77	77	77	77
78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78
79	79	79	79	79	79	79	79	79	79
80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80

**INTERVIEWER PLEASE CODE ALL THAT APPLY AFTER INTERVIEW**

(a) Household in which there is a child, one of whose parents is not resident	67
(b) Household consisting of woman and adult dependants	X
(c) Household in which there are five or more dependent children	0
(d) Household containing an adult who has been unemployed for eight weeks (consecutively or in last 12 months)	1
(e) Household containing an adult under 65 years of age who has been ill or injured for eight weeks (consecutively or in last 12 months)	2
(f) Household containing a disabled adult under 65	
(a) disabled	3
(b) borderline disabled	4
(g) Household containing a disabled or handicapped child (including child ill or injured for eight weeks or more)	5
(h) Household containing a person aged 65 or over who has been bedfast or ill for eight weeks or more or who is otherwise severely incapacitated	6
(i) Household in which there are	
(a) earners, none earning £12 a week or more	7
(b) adult male earners (aged 21 to 64) earning less than £14 a week	8
(j) Household in which there are persons who are	
(a) non-white	
(b) born in Eire	

67
X
Y
0
1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
68
X
Y

Ch

**COMPOSITION OF HOUSEHOLD: CODES (Q. 10, p. 3)**

<b>One generation</b>	
Man alone: aged 60 or over	101
Man alone: aged under 60	102
Woman alone: aged 60 or over	103
Woman alone: aged under 60	104
Husband and wife: both aged 60 or over	105
Husband and wife: at least one aged under 60	106
Husband and wife: both under 60	107
Man and woman: otherwise related	108
Man and woman: unrelated	109
Two or more men only: related	110
Two or more men only: unrelated	111
Two or more women only: related	112
Two or more women only: unrelated	113
Other (SPECIFY)	114
<b>Two generation</b>	
Man, wife: + 1 child under 15	201
Man, wife: + 2 children both under 15	202
Man, wife: + 3 children all under 15	203
Man, wife: + 4 or more children all under 15	204
Man, wife: + children, at least 1 under 15 and at least 1 over 15, none married	205
Man, wife: + children all aged 15-24, none married	206
Man, wife: + children all over 15, at least 1 aged 25 or over, none married	
Man and one child under 15	207
Man and two children both under 15	208
Man and three or more children under 15	209
Man and children at least one under and one over 15, none married	210
Man and children all aged 15-24, none married	211
Man and children all over 15 at least one 25 or over, none married	212
Woman: and one child under 15	213
Woman: and two children both under 15	214
Woman: and three or more children under 15	215
Woman: and children, at least one under and one over 15, none married	216
Woman: and children, all aged 15-24, none married	217
Woman: and children all over 15, at least one 25 or over, none married	218
Man: and widowed or separated son	219
	220
<b>Three generation</b>	
Man, son and d-in-law, grandchildren: all under 15	301
Man, son and d-in-law, grandchildren: at least one under 15 and one over 15	302
Man, daughter & son-in-law, grandchildren: all under 15	303
Man, daughter and son-in-law, grandchildren: at least one under 15 and one over 15	304
Woman, son and d-in-law, grandchildren: all under 15	305
Woman, son and d-in-law, grandchildren: at least one under 15, one over 15	306
Woman, daughter and son-in-law, grandchildren: all under 15	307
Woman, daughter and son-in-law, grandchildren: at least one under 15, one over 15	308
Man, wife: + related child and child-in-law, grandchildren under 15	309
Otherwise 3-generations:	
-all persons related, at least one child under 15	310
-at least one child under 15	311
-all persons related	312
-unrelated	313
Other (SPECIFY)	314
<b>Four generation</b>	
DESCRIBE COMPOSITION BELOW	
	401